## Aniversity of Mumbai



#### No. AAMS\_UGS/ICC/2024-25/ 03

#### CIRCULAR:-

Attention of the Principals of the Affiliated Colleges, Directors of the Recognized Institutions and the Head, University Departments is invited to this office circular No. AAMS\_UGS/ICC/2024-25/4 dated 11<sup>th</sup> June, 2024 relating to the NEP UG & PG Syllabus.

They are hereby informed that the recommendations made by the Ad-hoc Board of Studies in Computer Science at its meeting held on 01<sup>st</sup> July, 2024 and subsequently passed by the Board of Deans at its meeting held on 10<sup>th</sup> July, 2024 vide item No. 6.5 (R) have been accepted by the Academic Council at its meeting held on 12<sup>th</sup> July, 2024 vide item No.6.5 (R) and that in accordance therewith to correction in the syllabus 1) on page 10 Subject Table for Sem- II –VSC subject title to be read as Web Technologies instead of Web designing 2) on page 50 the Title of the VSC subject to be read as Web Technologies instead of Web Designing for the B.Sc. (Computer Science) (Sem. I & II) as per appendix (NEP 2020) with effect from the academic year 2024-25.

(The circular is available on the University's website www.mu.ac.in).

10 2

MUMBAI – 400 032 22<sup>nd</sup> August, 2024 To (Prof.(Dr) Baliram Gaikwad) I/c Registrar

The Principals of the Affiliated Colleges, Directors of the Recognized Institutions and the Head, University Department.

#### A.C/6.5(R)/12/07/2024

Copy forwarded with Compliments for information to:-

- 1) The Chairman, Board of Deans,
- 2) The Dean, Faculty of Science & Technology,
- 3) The Chairman, Ad-hoc Board of Studies in Computer Science,
- 4) The Director, Board of Examinations and Evaluation,
- 5) The Director, Board of Students Development,
- 6) The Director, Department of Information & Communication Technology,
- 7) The Director, Institute of Distance and Open Learning (IDOL Admin), Vidyanagari.
- 8) The Deputy Registrar, Admissions, Enrolment, Eligibility & Migration Department (AEM),

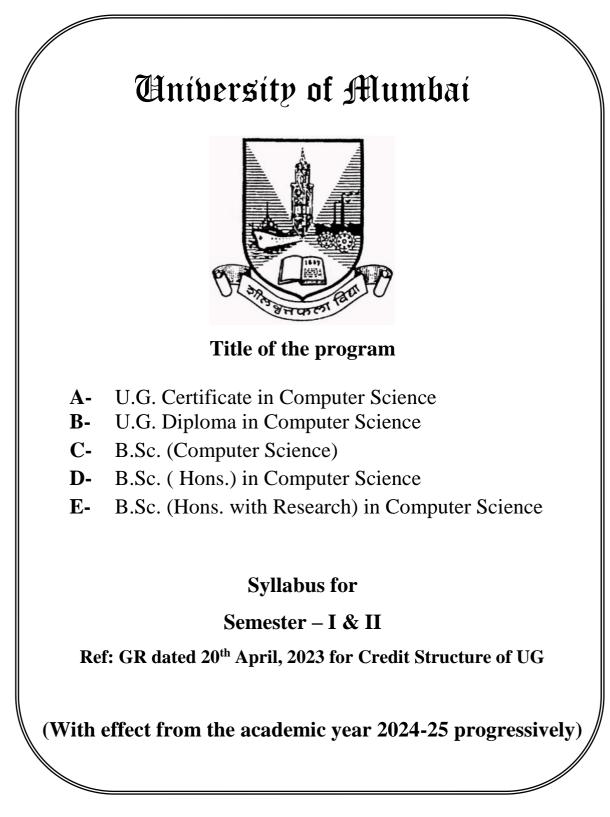
Cop	y forwarded for information and necessary action to :-
1	The Deputy Registrar, (Admissions, Enrolment, Eligibility and Migration Dept)(AEM), <u>dr@eligi.mu.ac.in</u>
2	The Deputy Registrar, Result unit, Vidyanagari drresults@exam.mu.ac.in
3	The Deputy Registrar, Marks and Certificate Unit,. Vidyanagari dr.verification@mu.ac.in
4	The Deputy Registrar, Appointment Unit, Vidyanagari dr.appointment@exam.mu.ac.in
5	The Deputy Registrar, CAP Unit, Vidyanagari <u>cap.exam@mu.ac.in</u>
6	The Deputy Registrar, College Affiliations & Development Department (CAD), <u>deputyregistrar.uni@gmail.com</u>
7	The Deputy Registrar, PRO, Fort, (Publication Section), <u>Pro@mu.ac.in</u>
8	The Deputy Registrar, Executive Authorities Section (EA) eau120@fort.mu.ac.in
	He is requested to treat this as action taken report on the concerned resolution adopted by the Academic Council referred to the above circular.
9	The Deputy Registrar, Research Administration & Promotion Cell (RAPC), <u>rapc@mu.ac.in</u>
10	The Deputy Registrar, Academic Appointments & Quality Assurance (AAQA) dy.registrar.tau.fort.mu.ac.in <u>ar.tau@fort.mu.ac.in</u>
11	The Deputy Registrar, College Teachers Approval Unit (CTA), <u>concolsection@gmail.com</u>
12	The Deputy Registrars, Finance & Accounts Section, fort draccounts@fort.mu.ac.in
13	The Deputy Registrar, Election Section, Fort drelection@election.mu.ac.in
14	The Assistant Registrar, Administrative Sub-Campus Thane, <u>thanesubcampus@mu.ac.in</u>
15	The Assistant Registrar, School of Engg. & Applied Sciences, Kalyan, ar.seask@mu.ac.in
16	The Assistant Registrar, Ratnagiri Sub-centre, Ratnagiri, ratnagirisubcentre@gmail.com

Сор	by for information :-
1	P.A to Hon'ble Vice-Chancellor, vice-chancellor@mu.ac.in
2	P.A to Pro-Vice-Chancellor pvc@fort.mu.ac.in
3	P.A to Registrar, registrar@fort.mu.ac.in
4	P.A to all Deans of all Faculties
5	P.A to Finance & Account Officers, (F & A.O), <u>camu@accounts.mu.ac.in</u>

1	The Chairman, Board of Deans
2	The Dean, Faculty of Humanities,
3	Chairman, Board of Studies,
4	The Director, Board of Examinations and Evaluation, <u>dboee@exam.mu.ac.in</u>
5	Image: Difference of the second students and the second students are second studentstudents are second students are
6	The Director, Department of Information & Communication Technology,
7	The Director, Institute of Distance and Open Learning (IDOL Admin), Vidyanagari, <u>director@idol.mu.ac.in</u>

AC – 12/7/2024 Item No. – 6.5 (R)

# As Per NEP 2020



## University of Mumbai



(As per NEP 2020)

Sr. No.	Heading		Particulars
1	Title of program O:A	Α	U.G. Certificate in Computer Science
	O:B	B	U.G. Diploma in Computer Science
	0:C	С	B.Sc. (Computer Science)
	0:D	D	B.Sc. (Hons.) in Computer Science
	O:E	Е	B.Sc. (Hons. with Research) in Computer Science
2	Eligibility O:A	A	A candidate for being eligible for admission must have passed Higher         Secondary       School       Certificate         Examination (Std. XII) in Science stream       conducted by the Maharashtra State Board         of Secondary and Higher       Secondary         Education with       Mathematics and         Statistics as one of the subject or its         equivalent.       Admission will be on merit,         based on order of preference as follows:         1.       Aggregate         Marks in Science       Group         (Physics, Chemistry and Mathematics)         3.       Marks in Mathematics and Statistics and Physics. Marks in Mathematics and Statistics.         OR         Passed Equivalent       Academic Level 4.0         with Mathematics and Statistics as one of the subject
	O:B	В	Under Graduate Certificate in Computer Science Academic Level 4.5
	0:C	С	Under Graduate Diploma in Computer Science Academic Level 5.0
	O:D	D	Bachelors of Science in Computer Science with minimum CGPA of 7.5 Academic Level 5.5
	O:E	E	Bachelors of Science in Computer Science with minimum CGPA of 7.5 Academic Level 5.5

3	Duration of program R:	Α	One Year
		В	Two Years
		С	Three Years
		D	Four Years
		Ε	Four Years
4	Intake Capacity R:		
5	Scheme of Examination	NEP	
2	R:	40% Inte	venol
	A		ernal, Semester End Examination
			al Passing in Internal and External
		Examinat	101
6	Standards of Passing R:	<b>40%</b> in <b>e</b>	ach component
7	Credit Structure	Attached	herewith
/	Sem. I - R:A	Attacheu	
	Sem. II - R:B		
	Credit Structure	-	
	Sem. IV - R:D	-	
	Credit Structure		
	Sem. V - R:E		
	Sem. VI - R:F		
8	Semesters	Α	
		B	Sem III & IV
		C	Sem V & VI
		D	Sem VII & VIII
		E	Sem VII & VIII
9	Program Academic Level	Α	4.5
		В	5.0
		C	5.5
		D	6.0
		E	6.0
10	Pattern	Semester	·
11	Status	New	
12	To be implemented from Academic		
	Year Progressively	From Aca	idemic Year: 2024-25

This syllabus is applicable to IDOL students as well, w. e. f. 2025-26.

Sign of the BOS Chairman Dr. Jyotshna Dongardive Ad-hoc BOS (Computer Science) **Sign of the Offg. Associate Dean Dr. Madhav R. Rajwade** Faculty of Science & Technology **Sign of Offg. Dean Prof. Shivram S. Garje** Faculty of Science & Technology

## Preamble

#### 1) Introduction

In the era of Information and Communication Technology (ICT), the transformative impact of computers on society is undeniable. The pervasive applications of computing across diverse fields have given rise to dynamic industries, evolving in tandem with the swift pace of technological change. As the landscape of the computing field continues to advance, it becomes imperative for students to cultivate a robust foundation that not only facilitates their current skills but also empowers them to adapt to the evolving nature of the field.

In line with the National Education Policy (NEP) 2020, our revised Computer Science program is designed to instill in students the ability to navigate the ever-changing technological terrain. Recognizing that specific languages and platforms may undergo transformations, the curriculum places a strong emphasis on fostering adaptability. Students will not only be exposed to a diverse array of programming languages, tools, paradigms, and technologies but will also delve into the fundamental principles that underpin the realm of computer science.

The core of our program encompasses essential courses such as programming languages, data structures, computer architecture and organization, algorithms, database systems, operating systems, and software engineering. Complementing these foundational elements are specialized courses in areas such as artificial intelligence, computer-based communication networks, distributed computing, information security, graphics, human-computer interaction, multimedia, scientific computing, web technology, and other cutting-edge topics in computer science.

#### Key Philosophy of the Program:

- Form Strong Foundations: Lay the groundwork for a comprehensive understanding of Computer Science.
- **Nurture Skills:** Develop programming, analytical, and design skills to tackle real-world problems effectively.
- Introduce Gradually: Familiarize students with emerging trends in a gradual and coherent manner.
- **Prepare for Industry Challenges:** Groom students to meet the challenges of the ICT industry with confidence and competence.

In acknowledgement of the evolving aspirations of students, our program not only prepares them for careers in the industry but also opens doors to research opportunities. The primary goal is to deliver a modern curriculum that equips graduates with both theoretical depth and practical acumen, empowering them to excel in the workplace while fostering a mindset of lifelong learning.

This program not only paves the way for a successful career in the software industry but also inspires students to pursue further studies and research opportunities. Graduates can seamlessly transition into postgraduate programs in Computer Science, leading to research and development roles, employment in IT industries, or even a career in business management.

As we unveil this syllabus, we invite students on a journey of exploration, learning, and innovation, ensuring they are not only prepared for the present but also poised to shape the future of Computer Science.

#### 2) Aims and Objectives

**Understanding and Knowledge Base:** Develop a profound understanding and knowledge of the fundamental theories, systems, and applications that form the bedrock of Computer Science. This includes establishing a strong foundation in theoretical concepts and cultivating expertise in the practical application of Computer Science theories.

**Analytical Abilities and Problem Solving:** Foster essential skills and analytical abilities required for devising computer-based solutions to real-life problems. This involves developing critical thinking skills for problem identification and analysis, as well as cultivating the ability to design and implement effective solutions using computational tools.

**Training in Emerging Technologies:** Provide training in emergent computing technologies, facilitating the development of innovative solutions for both industry and academia. This includes exposing students to cutting-edge technologies and their applications, as well as encouraging exploration and experimentation with emerging tools and platforms.

**Preparation for Post-Graduate Studies:** Develop the necessary study skills and knowledge for students to pursue further post-graduate study in Computer Science or related fields. This involves equipping students with the academic rigor required for advanced studies and fostering a passion for continuous learning and research in the field.

**Professional Skillset Development:** Develop the professional skillset required for a successful career in an information technology-oriented business or industry. This includes providing practical exposure to industry-relevant tools and practices, as well as instilling a sense of professional ethics and responsibility.

**Independent and Collaborative Work:** Enable students to work independently and collaboratively, communicate effectively, and become responsible, competent, confident, insightful, and creative users of computing technology. This involves cultivating independence in problem-solving and project execution, as well as enhancing communication and collaboration skills for effective teamwork.

#### 3) Learning Outcomes

## At the end of three year Bachelor of Computer Science the students will be able:

- Formulate, model, and design solutions and procedures, utilizing software tools to address real-world problems effectively.
- Design and develop computer programs and computer-based systems in diverse areas such as networking, web design, security, cloud computing, IoT, data science, and other emerging technologies.
- Familiarize themselves with modern-day trends in industry and research-based settings, fostering the ability to innovate novel solutions to existing problems.
- Apply concepts, principles, and theories related to computer science to new and challenging situations.
- Demonstrate proficiency in using current techniques, skills, and tools essential for computing practice.
- Apply standard Software Engineering practices and strategies in real-time software project development.
- Pursue higher studies of specialization and confidently enter technical employment.
- Work independently or collaboratively as effective team members on substantial software projects, showcasing project management and teamwork skills.
- Communicate and present their work effectively and coherently, both in oral and written formats.
- Display ethical conduct in the usage of the Internet and Cyber systems, understanding and adhering to ethical standards in computing practices.
- Engage in independent and life-long learning, adapting to the rapidly changing IT industry and staying abreast of evolving technologies.

## 4) Credit Structure of the Program (Sem I, II, III & IV) (Table as per Parishisht 2 with sign of HOD and Dean)

## Under Graduate Certificate in Computer Science

		Major				VSC, SEC	AEC,	OJT, FP,	Cum. Cr. /	Degree/
Level	Semester	Mandatory	Electives	Minor	OE	(VSEC)	VEC, IKS	CEP, CC, RP	Sem.	Cum. Cr
	I	MJ1: Digital Systems & Architecture (TH) – 2 MJ2: Fundamentals of				VSC:2 Introduction to Programming with Python – 2	AEC:2,			
		Database Systems (TH) – 2 MJP1: Computer Science Practical 1 (PR) – 2 6			2+2	SEC:2 Statistics with R Programming – 2 OR Linux Operating System – 2	VEC:2, IKS:2	CC:2	22	UG
	R:	B			•					
4.5	Π	MJ3: Design & Analysis of Algorithms (TH) – 2 MJ4: Object Oriented Programming (TH) – 2 MJP2: Computer Science Practical 2 (PR) – 2 6	-	2	2+2	VSC:2 Web Technologies - 2 SEC:2 Database Management Systems using PL/SQL - 2 OR Advanced Python Programming - 2	AEC:2, VEC:2	CC:2	22	- Certificat 44
ļ	Cum Cr.	12	-	2	8	4+4	4+4+2	4	44	

## Under Graduate Diploma in Computer Science

	<b>a</b>	Major				VSC, SEC	AEC,	OJT, FP,	Cum. Cr. /	Degree/
Level	Semester	Mandatory	Electives	Minor	OE	(VSEC)	VEC, IKS	CEP, CC, RP	Sem.	Cum. C
	III R:	MJ5: Principles of Operating Systems (TH) – 2 MJ6: Theory of Computation (TH) – 2 MJ7: Data Structures (TH) – 2 MJP3: Computer Science Practical 3 (PR) – 2 8 D	-	4	2	VSC:2 Java Programming – 2	AEC:2	FP: 2CC:2	22	UG
5.0	IV	MJ8: Computer Networks (TH) – 2 MJ9: Software Engineering (TH) – 2 MJ10: IoT Technologies (TH) – 2 MJP4: Computer Science Practical 4 (PR) – 2 8	_	4	2	SEC:2 Mobile Application Development – 2 OR MEAN Stack Development – 2	AEC:2	CEP: 2 CC:2	22	Diplom 88
-	Cum Cr.	28	-	10	12	6+6	8+4+2	8+4	88	1

**B.Sc. (Computer Science)** 

Level	Semester	Maj	or	Minor	OE	VSC, SEC	AEC,	OJT, FP,	Cum. Cr.	Degree/ Cum. Cr.
		Mandatory	Electives			(VSEC)	VEC, IKS	CEP, CC, RP	Sem.	
	V	MJ11: Artificial Intelligence (TH) – 2 MJ12: Cyber & Information Security (TH) – 2 MJ13: Moral & Ehtical AI (TH) – 2 MJP5: Computer Science Practical 5 (PR) – 2 MJP6: Mini Project – I (PR) – 2 10	MJEL1: Software Testing & Quality Assurance (TH) – 2 OR MJEL2: Wireless & Sensor Networks (TH) – 2 MJELP1: Software Testing & Quality Assurance Practical (PR) – 2 OR MJELP2:Wireless & Sensor Networks Practical (PR) – 2 4	4	-	VSC: 2 Ethical Hacking – 2	-	FP/CEP:2	22	UG
5.5	R:F									Degree
	VI	MJ14: Data Science (TH) – 2 MJ15: Cloud Computing (TH) – 2 MJ16: Software Project Management (TH) – 2 MJP7: Computer Science Practical 6 (PR) – 2 MJP8: Mini Project – II (PR) – 2 10	MJEL3: Information Retrieval (TH) – 2 OR MJEL4: Linux Server Administration (TH) – 2 MJELP3: Information Retrieval Practical (PR) – 2 OR MJELP4: Linux Server Administration Practical (PR) – 2 4	4	-	_	-	OJT:4	22	132
	Cum Cr.		8	18	12	8+6	8+4+2	8+6+4	132	

[Abbreviation - OE – Open Electives, VSC – Vocation Skill Course, SEC – Skill Enhancement Course, (VSEC), AEC – Ability Enhancement Course, VEC – Value Education Course, IKS – Indian Knowledge System, OJT – on Job Training, FP – Field Project, CEP – Continuing Education Program, CC – Co-Curricular, RP – Research Project ]

## Semester I

Component	Major		Minor	OE	VSC	SEC	AEC	VEC	IKS	CC	Total
Component	Mandatory	Electives	Minor	UE	vsc	SEC	ALC	VEC	163	u	Total
Credits	2+2+2			2+2	2	2	2	2	2	2	22

Component	Subject	Total Credits
Major	Digital Systems & Architecture	2
Major	Fundamentals of Database Systems	2
Major	Computer Science Practical 1	2
VSC	Introduction to Programming with Python	2
SEC (any ana)	Statistics with R Programming	2
SEC (any one)	Linux Operating System	

## Semester II

Component	Major		Minor OE	OE	VSC	SEC	AEC	VEC	IVS	CC2	Total
Component	Mandatory	Electives	Minor	UE	vsc	SEC	ALC	VEC	1172	CC2	Totai
Credits	2+2+2		2	2+2	2	2	2	2		2	22

Component	Subject	Total Credits	
Major	Design & Analysis of Algorithms	2	
Major	Object Oriented Programming using C++	2	
Major	Computer Science Practical 2	2	
VSC	Web Technologies	2	
SEC (any ana)	Database Management Systems using PL/SQL	2	
SEC (any one)	Advanced Python Programming	2	

# Sem – I

Sr. No.	Heading	Particulars
1	Description the course:	Introduction:
		The Digital Systems and Architecture course serves as a foundational exploration into the fundamental principles
		governing digital systems and computer architecture.
		This course delves into the design and organization of
		digital circuits and systems that form the backbone of
		modern computing devices.
		Relevance:
		In the era of rapid technological advancement, understanding digital systems and architecture is paramount. From smartphones to supercomputers, digital systems are pervasive. This course is essential for anyone aspiring to comprehend the inner workings of these systems and contribute to their development.
		Usefulness:
		The course equips students with the knowledge and skills to design, analyze, and optimize digital systems. It
		serves as a gateway for students to explore various
		aspects of computer architecture, laying the groundwork
		for more advanced studies and applications in the field.
		Application:
		Knowledge gained in this course finds practical applications in diverse domains, including embedded systems, computer networks, signal processing, and beyond. Students will learn how to translate theoretical concepts into tangible solutions, bridging the gap between abstraction and real-world implementation.
		Interest:
		Digital System and Architecture is an intellectually stimulating course that captivates students with its blend of theoretical concepts and hands-on application. The allure of creating efficient and high-performing digital systems often sparks curiosity and enthusiasm among students.
		<b>Connection with Other Courses:</b>
		This course establishes crucial linkages with other
		courses in computer science. It provides a solid
		foundation for more advanced courses such as computer organization, microprocessor systems, and hardware
		description languages. The knowledge gained here forms a seamless continuum in the study of computer
		systems.

## Name of the Course: Digital System and Architecture

		Demand in the Industry.	
		<b>Demand in the Industry:</b> As the demand for faster, more efficient computing systems continues to rise, professionals well-versed in digital systems and architecture are highly sought after. Industries ranging from electronics and telecommunications to automotive and healthcare actively seek individuals with expertise in designing and optimizing digital systems. <b>Job Prospects:</b> Graduates with proficiency in digital systems and architecture find themselves well-positioned for a myriad of career opportunities. Roles may include digital design engineer, embedded systems developer,	
		hardware architect, and systems analyst. The skills acquired in this course open doors to a wide array of	
		industries where digital technology plays a pivotal role.	
2	Vertical:	Major	
3	Туре:	Theory	
4	Credits:	2 credits	
5	Hours Allotted:	30 Hours	
6	Marks Allotted:	50 Marks	
7	<ul> <li>Course Objectives(CO):</li> <li>CO 1. To understand fundamentals of Logic gates, Number system and Flip Flops.</li> <li>CO 2. To have an understanding of Digital System and Operation of a Digital Computer.</li> </ul>		
	processor organization		
8	CO 4. Basic understanding Course Outcomes (OC):	g of 8085 microprocessor and its applications.	
	-	n of this course, students would be able to -	
	<ul><li>OC 1. Learn how number system and codes are useful in computer system design.</li><li>OC 2. Learn how Flip Flops are useful in memory design and data communication through CPU and Memory and I/O devices.</li></ul>		
		of instruction sets and its types.	
•	OC 4. Learn about Processor Internal Architecture and Design.		
9	Modules:-		
	Module 1 (15 hours): Fundamentals of Digital	Logic: Boolean algebra, Logic Gates, Simplification of	
	e e	Simplification, Karnaugh Maps.	
	Combinational Circuits:	Adders, Subtractors, Multiplexer, De-Multiplexer.	
	Sequential Circuits: Flip asynchronous Counter.	o- Flops (SR, JK & D), Counters: synchronous and	

	<b>Computer System:</b> Comparison of Computer Organization & Architecture, Computer Components and Functions, Interconnection Structures. Bus Interconnections, Input / Output: I/O Module Programmed I/O, Interrupt Driven I/O, Direct Memory Access.			
	Module 2 (15 hours):			
	Memory System Organization: Classification and design parameters, Memory Hierarchy, Internal Memory: RAM, SRAM and DRAM, Interleaved and Associative Memory. Cache Memory: Design Principles, Memory mappings, Replacement Algorithms, Cache performance, Cache Coherence. Virtual Memory, External Memory: Magnetic Discs, Optical Memory, Flash Memories, RAID Levels			
	<ul> <li>Instructions: Instruction Formats, Instruction Sets, Addressing Modes, Addressing Modes Examples with Assembly Language [8085/8086 CPU].</li> <li>Processor Organization: Structure and Function. Register Organization [8085/8086 CPU]. Basic Microprocessor operations: Data Transfer (Register / Memory) Operations, Arithmetic &amp; Logical Operations.</li> </ul>			
	Instruction Cycle, Instruction Pipelining. Introduction to RISC and CISC Architecture, Instruction Level Parallelism and Superscalar Processors, Design Issues.			
10	<ol> <li>Text Books</li> <li>M. Mano, Computer System Architecture 3rd edition, Pearson</li> <li>Carl Hamacher et al., Computer Organization and Embedded Systems, 6 ed., McGraw-Hill 2012</li> <li>R P Jain, Modern Digital Electronics, Tata McGraw Hill Education Pvt. Ltd., 4th Edition, 2010</li> </ol>			
11	Reference Books         1. William Stallings (2010), Computer Organization and Architecture- designing for performance, 8th edition, Prentice Hall, New Jersy.         2. Anrew S. Tanenbaum (2006), Structured Computer Organization, 5th edition, PearsonEducation Inc,         3. John P. Hayes (1998), Computer Architecture and Organization, 3rd edition, Tata McGrawHill         4. Ramesh Gaonkar (2013), Microprocessor Architecture, Programming and Application with 8085, 6 <sup>th</sup> edition, Penram.			
12	Internal Continuous Assessment: 40%	Semester End Examination: 60%		
13	Continuous Evaluation through: Class Test on Module 1: 10 marks Class Test on Module 2: 10 marks Average of 2 Class Tests: 10 marks Assignment on Module 1: 5 marks Assignment on Module 2: 5 marks	Evaluation through: A Semester End Theory Examination of 1 hour duration for 30 marks as per the paper pattern given below. Total: 30 marks		
	Total of 2 Assignments: 10 marks       Total: 20 marks			

Total Mark	s: 30		<b>Duration: 1 Hour</b>
Question	Based On	Options	Marks
Q.1	Module 1	Any 2 out of 4	10
Q. 2	Module 2	Any 2 out of 4	10
Q. 3	Module 1 & 2	Any 2 out of 4	10

Sr. No.	Heading	Particulars		
1	Description the	Introduction:		
	course:	The Fundamentals of Database Systems course is a foundation in the study of information management and technology. It provides students with a comprehensive understanding of the principles, design, and implementation of databases, which are critical components in virtually every domain where data is utilized.		
		Relevance:		
		In today's data-driven world, the management and retrieval of information are paramount. This course is highly relevant as it addresses the core concepts essential for organizing, storing, and manipulating data efficiently.		
		Usefulness:		
		This course is immensely useful for individuals aspiring to work with data in various capacities. Whether designing databases, developing applications that interact with databases, or analyzing data trends, a solid understanding of database fundamentals is crucial.		
		Application:		
		The principles learned in this course find application across diverse sectors, including business, healthcare, finance, and technology. Students will gain the skills to model real- world scenarios, design efficient databases, and implement systems that store and retrieve information seamlessly.		
		Interest:		
		This course often attracts students due to its practical and tangible applications. The ability to structure and manage data effectively, ensuring its integrity and accessibility, can be intellectually stimulating and applicable to numerous real-world scenarios.		
		Connection with Other Courses:		
		This course forms a vital connection with various other courses in computer science and information technology. It is foundational to courses like database management, data warehousing, and data mining. Additionally, it complements courses related to software development, ensuring a holistic understanding of system architecture.		

## Name of the Course: Fundamentals of Database Systems

		Demand in the Industry:
		As businesses and organizations amass ever-growing volumes of data, there is an increasing demand for professionals versed in database systems. Industries such as finance, healthcare, e-commerce, and technology actively seek individuals who can design, implement, and manage robust databases.
		Job Prospects:
systems enjoy p include database developer, and professionals play		Graduates proficient in the fundamentals of database systems enjoy promising job prospects. Potential roles include database administrator, data analyst, database developer, and business intelligence analyst. These professionals play a pivotal role in ensuring the efficient and secure management of an organization's data assets.
2	Vertical:	Major
3	Туре:	Theory
4	Credits:	2 credits (1 credit = 15 Hours for Theory)
5	Hours Allotted:	30 Hours
6	Marks Allotted:	50 Marks
	<ul> <li>CO 2. To give idea horizon implementation.</li> <li>CO 3. To experience the co 4. To familiarize the different DCL State CO 5. To make studen unauthorized users</li> </ul>	nts aware about importance of protecting data from
8	<ul> <li>OC 1. To appreciate the OC 2. Analyze databates system and their restriction of the oc 3. Write simple que OC 3. Write simple que OC 4. Create tables are DBMS using MySee OC 5. Understand the OC 6. Handle data per oc 6. Handle data per oc 6. Handle data per oce 1. The oce 1. T</li></ul>	etion of this course, students would be able to - ne importance of database design. se requirements and determine the entities involved in the lationship to one another. ueries to MySQL related to String, Maths and Date Functions. nd insert/update/delete data, and query data in a relational QL commands. normalization and its role in the database design process.

	Modules		
	Module 1 (15 hours):		
	<b>Introduction to DBMS:</b> Database, DBMS – Definition, Overview of DBMS, Advantages of DBMS, Levels of abstraction, Data independence, DBMS Architecture		
	<b>Data models</b> : Client/Server Architecture, Object Based Logical Model, Record Based Logical Model (relational, hierarchical, network		
	<b>Entity Relationship Model and ER to Table:</b> Entities, attributes, entity sets relations, relationship sets, Additional constraints (key constraints, participation constraints, weak entities, aggregation / generalization, Conceptual Design using ER (entities VS attributes, Entity Vs relationship, binary Vs ternary, constraints beyond ER) Entity to Table, Relationship to tables with and without key constraints.		
	<b>DDL Statements:</b> Creating Databases, Using Databases, datatypes, Creating Tables (with integrity constraints – primary key, default, check, not null), Altering Tables Renaming Tables, Dropping Tables, Truncating Tables		
	<b>DML statements:</b> Viewing the structure of a table insert, update, delete, Select all columns, specific columns, unique records, conditional select, in clause, between clause, limit, aggregate functions (count, min, max, avg, sum), group by clause, having clause		
Module 2 (15 hours):			
	<b>Relational data model</b> : Domains, attributes, Tuples and Relations, Relational Model Notation, Characteristics of Relations, Relational Constraints - primary key referential integrity, unique constraint, Null constraint, Check constraint		
	<b>Functions:</b> String Functions (concat, instr, left, right, mid, length, lcase/lower ucase/upper, replace, strcmp, trim, ltrim, rtrim), Math Functions (abs, ceil, floor, mod pow, sqrt, round, truncate) Date Functions(adddate, datediff, day, month, year, hour min, sec, now, reverse)		
	Joining Tables and Subqueries: inner join, outer join (left outer, right outer, ful outer)		
	subqueries with IN, EXISTS, subqueries restrictions, Nested subqueries, ANY/ALI clause, correlated subqueries		
	<b>Normal forms:</b> Functional dependencies, first, second, third, and BCNF normal forms based on primary keys, lossless join decomposition.		
	<b>Database Protection:</b> Security Issues, Threats to Databases, Security Mechanisms Role of DBA, Discretionary Access Control, Backing Up and Restoring databases		
	Views: Creating, altering dropping, renaming and manipulating views		
	<b>DCL Statements:</b> Creating/dropping users, privileges introduction granting/revoking privileges, viewing privileges), Transaction control commands Commit, Rollback		

10	Text Books				
	1. Fundamentals of Database System, ElmasriRamez, NavatheShamkant, Pearson				
	Education, Seventh edition, 2017				
			tems, Ragh	u Ramakrishnan an	d Johannes Gehrke,
	3rd Editio	,			
	3. Murach's MySQL, Joel Murach, 3rd Edition, 3rd Edition, 2019				
11	Reference Books				
		•	, Abraham	Silberschatz, Henr	yF.Korth, S.Sudarshan,
		Hill,2017			
	2. MySQL: The Complete Reference, VikramVaswani , McGraw Hill, 2017				
	3. Learn SQL with MySQL: Retrieve and Manipulate Data Using SQL Commands				
	with Ease, Ashwin Pajankar, BPB Publications, 2020				
12	Internal Continuous Assessment: 40%			Semester End Examination: 60%	
13	<b>Continuous Evaluation through:</b>			Evaluation through:	
		Module 1: 10 ma		A Semester End Theory Examination	
	Class Test on Module 2: 10 marks			of <b>1 hour duration</b> for <b>30 marks</b> as per	
	Average of 2 Class Tests: 10 marks			the paper pattern given below.	
	Assignment on Module 1: 5 marks			Total: 30 marks	
		on Module 2: 5 ma			
		ssignments: 10 m	arks		
	Total: 20 ma				
14	Format of Q	uestion Paper:			
		20			
	Total Marks				Duration: 1 Hour
	Question	Based On	Options		Marks
	Q.1	Module 1	Any 2 ou	•	10
	Q. 2	Module 2	Any 2 ou	0	10
	Q. 3	Module 1 & 2	Any 2 ou	t of 4	10

Sr. No.	Heading	Particulars		
1	Description the	Introduction:		
	course:	The Major Computer Science Practical Course, encompassing Digital Systems and Architecture as well as Database Systems, is a comprehensive and hands-on exploration into the foundational aspects of both hardware and software that underpin modern computing. This practical course is designed to provide students with a holistic understanding of digital systems, computer architecture, and the effective management of data within databases.		
		Relevance:		
		In an era where seamless integration of hardware and software is pivotal, the combination of Digital Systems and Architecture with Database Systems is highly relevant. This practical course addresses the symbiotic relationship between the two, offering students a holistic perspective on building robust computing solutions.		
		Usefulness:		
		This course is immensely useful for students aiming to bridge the gap between hardware and software. By integrating digital systems with database concepts, students gain a unique skill set that enables them to design, implement, and optimize computing systems comprehensively.		
		Application:		
		The skills acquired in this practical course find direct application in the development of efficient and integrated computing solutions. Students learn to design digital systems, optimize hardware performance, and seamlessly integrate these systems with databases to handle and manipulate data effectively.		
		Interest:		
		The Major Computer Science Practical Course is designed to spark interest by offering a hands-on approach to both hardware and software components. Students engage in practical exercises that involve designing digital circuits, implementing database solutions, and integrating these components, fostering a deeper understanding and appreciation for the intricacies of computing systems.		

## Name of the Course: Computer Science Practical 1

		Connection with Other Courses:		
		This practical course serves as a nexus, connecting various other courses in the computer science curriculum. It lays a foundation for advanced courses in computer organization, embedded systems, software engineering, and database management. The integrated approach ensures students comprehend the synergies between different aspects of computer science.		
		Demand in the Industry:		
		Professionals who can seamlessly navigate both digital systems and database management are in high demand. Industries ranging from electronics and telecommunications to software development and data analytics actively seek individuals proficient in both hardware and software aspects, recognizing the practical value of this dual expertise.		
		Job Prospects:		
		Graduates from this practical course enjoy promising job prospects in roles that require a holistic understanding of computing systems. Potential job titles include systems architect, database administrator, embedded systems developer, and hardware-software integration specialist. These professionals are well-positioned to contribute to diverse industries seeking comprehensive computing solutions.		
2	Vertical:	Major		
3	Туре:	Practical		
4	Credits:	2 credits (1 credit = 30 Hours of Practical work in a semester)		
5	Hours Allotted:	60 hours		
6	Marks Allotted:	50 Marks		
7	<ul> <li>CO 2. Develop profici</li> <li>CO 3. Explore various memory units, and i</li> <li>CO 4. Develop skills i</li> <li>CO 5. Explore the print</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>D: the tables of various logic gates</li> <li>ency in designing and implementing digital circuits.</li> <li>components of digital systems, including processors,</li> <li>nput/output interfaces.</li> <li>n designing and creating relational databases.</li> <li>heiples of database querying using SQL.</li> <li>nowledge of transaction management and data control in</li> </ul>		

<ul> <li>8 Course Outcomes (OC): After successful completion of this course, students would be able to - OC 1. Verify truth tables of various logic gates OC 2. Simplify given Boolean expressions and implement them using Logisi OC 3. Design and validate the operation of various combinational circuits usi Logisim. OC 4. Understand the behavior and applications of flip-flops in digital system OC 5. Design and implement expressions using multiplexers/demultiplexers Logisim. OC 6. Create and maintain relational databases, applying normalization prince OC 7. Write simple queries to MySQL related to String, Maths and Date Fun OC 8. Create tables and insert/update/delete data, and query data in a relation DBMS using MySQL commands. OC 9. Handle data permissions.</li> <li>9 Modules:- Modules:- Maths and Caller and Caller</li></ul>	ng ns. in iples. ctions.
<ul> <li>OC 1. Verify truth tables of various logic gates</li> <li>OC 2. Simplify given Boolean expressions and implement them using Logisi</li> <li>OC 3. Design and validate the operation of various combinational circuits usi Logisim.</li> <li>OC 4. Understand the behavior and applications of flip-flops in digital system</li> <li>OC 5. Design and implement expressions using multiplexers/demultiplexers Logisim.</li> <li>OC 6. Create and maintain relational databases, applying normalization prince</li> <li>OC 7. Write simple queries to MySQL related to String, Maths and Date Fun</li> <li>OC 8. Create tables and insert/update/delete data, and query data in a relation</li> <li>DBMS using MySQL commands.</li> <li>OC 9. Handle data permissions.</li> </ul>	ng ns. in iples. ctions.
<ul> <li>OC 2. Simplify given Boolean expressions and implement them using Logisii</li> <li>OC 3. Design and validate the operation of various combinational circuits usit Logisim.</li> <li>OC 4. Understand the behavior and applications of flip-flops in digital system</li> <li>OC 5. Design and implement expressions using multiplexers/demultiplexers in Logisim.</li> <li>OC 6. Create and maintain relational databases, applying normalization prince</li> <li>OC 7. Write simple queries to MySQL related to String, Maths and Date Fundor OC 8. Create tables and insert/update/delete data, and query data in a relation DBMS using MySQL commands.</li> <li>OC 9. Handle data permissions.</li> </ul>	ng ns. in iples. ctions.
<ul> <li>OC 3. Design and validate the operation of various combinational circuits using Logisim.</li> <li>OC 4. Understand the behavior and applications of flip-flops in digital system OC 5. Design and implement expressions using multiplexers/demultiplexers in Logisim.</li> <li>OC 6. Create and maintain relational databases, applying normalization prince OC 7. Write simple queries to MySQL related to String, Maths and Date Fundor OC 8. Create tables and insert/update/delete data, and query data in a relation DBMS using MySQL commands.</li> <li>OC 9. Handle data permissions.</li> </ul>	ng ns. in iples. ctions.
<ul> <li>Logisim.</li> <li>OC 4. Understand the behavior and applications of flip-flops in digital system</li> <li>OC 5. Design and implement expressions using multiplexers/demultiplexers</li> <li>Logisim.</li> <li>OC 6. Create and maintain relational databases, applying normalization prince</li> <li>OC 7. Write simple queries to MySQL related to String, Maths and Date Fun</li> <li>OC 8. Create tables and insert/update/delete data, and query data in a relation</li> <li>DBMS using MySQL commands.</li> <li>OC 9. Handle data permissions.</li> </ul>	ns. in iples. ctions.
<ul> <li>OC 4. Understand the behavior and applications of flip-flops in digital system</li> <li>OC 5. Design and implement expressions using multiplexers/demultiplexers in Logisim.</li> <li>OC 6. Create and maintain relational databases, applying normalization prince</li> <li>OC 7. Write simple queries to MySQL related to String, Maths and Date Fundor OC 8. Create tables and insert/update/delete data, and query data in a relation</li> <li>DBMS using MySQL commands.</li> <li>OC 9. Handle data permissions.</li> </ul>	in iples. ctions.
<ul> <li>OC 5. Design and implement expressions using multiplexers/demultiplexers Logisim.</li> <li>OC 6. Create and maintain relational databases, applying normalization prince</li> <li>OC 7. Write simple queries to MySQL related to String, Maths and Date Fun</li> <li>OC 8. Create tables and insert/update/delete data, and query data in a relation</li> <li>DBMS using MySQL commands.</li> <li>OC 9. Handle data permissions.</li> <li>9 Modules:-</li> </ul>	in iples. ctions.
Logisim. OC 6. Create and maintain relational databases, applying normalization prince OC 7. Write simple queries to MySQL related to String, Maths and Date Fun OC 8. Create tables and insert/update/delete data, and query data in a relation DBMS using MySQL commands. OC 9. Handle data permissions. 9 Modules:-	iples. ctions.
<ul> <li>OC 6. Create and maintain relational databases, applying normalization prince</li> <li>OC 7. Write simple queries to MySQL related to String, Maths and Date Funder</li> <li>OC 8. Create tables and insert/update/delete data, and query data in a relation</li> <li>DBMS using MySQL commands.</li> <li>OC 9. Handle data permissions.</li> <li>9 Modules:-</li> </ul>	ctions.
<ul> <li>OC 8. Create tables and insert/update/delete data, and query data in a relation DBMS using MySQL commands.</li> <li>OC 9. Handle data permissions.</li> <li>9 Modules:-</li> </ul>	
DBMS using MySQL commands. OC 9. Handle data permissions. 9 Modules:-	al
OC 9. Handle data permissions. 9 Modules:-	
9 Modules:-	
Module 1 (30 hours): Digital Systems & Architecture – Practical	
Logic Gates Truth Table Verification:	
Study and verify the truth table of various logic gates (NOT, AND, OR, NAN	D
NOR, EX-OR, EX-NOR) using Logisim.	2,
Boolean Expression Simplification:	
Simplify given Boolean expressions and realize them using Logisim.	
Half/Full Adder Design:	
Design and verify the operation of a half/full adder using Logisim.	
Half/Full Subtractor Design:	
Design and verify the operation of a half/full subtractor using Logisim.	
4-Bit Magnitude Comparator:	
Design a 4-bit magnitude comparator using combinational circuits in Logisim	
Flip-Flop Implementation:	
Verify the operation of flip-flops (e.g., D, JK) using logic gates in Logisim.	
Counter Operation Verification:	
Verify the operation of a counter using Logisim.	
4-Bit Shift Register Operation:	
Verify the operation of a 4-bit shift register using Logisim.	
Multiplexer/Demultiplexer Design:	
Design and implement expressions using multiplexers/demultiplexers in Logis	sim.

## **3-Bit Binary Ripple Counter:**

Design and implement a 3-bit binary ripple counter using JK flip-flops in Logisim.

The above practical can be performed using any open source simulator (like Logisim) (Download it from https://sourceforge.net/projects/circuit/)

#### Module 2 (30 hours):

## **Fundamentals of Database Systems – Practical**

## **Conceptual Design Using ER Diagrams:**

Identify entities, attributes, keys, and relationships. Apply generalization and specialization.

## **Database Management Operations:**

View all databases, create a database, view all tables in a database, create tables with and without constraints, perform CRUD operations.

## **Table Management Operations:**

Alter a table, drop/truncate/rename tables, perform backup/restore operations on a database.

## **Basic Queries and Aggregate Functions:**

Execute simple queries and utilize aggregate functions (e.g., COUNT, SUM, AVG).

## **Advanced Query Functions:**

Utilize date, string, and math functions in queries.

## Join Queries:

Execute inner and outer join queries.

## **Subqueries:**

Apply subqueries with IN and EXISTS clauses.

## ER Model to Relational Model Conversion and Normalization:

Convert ER model to a relational model and apply normalization up to 3rd Normal Form.

Views:

Create views with and without check options, drop views, select data from views.

## Data Control Language (DCL) Statements:

Implement DCL statements for granting and revoking permissions. Demonstrate COMMIT and ROLLBACK statements.

These experiments can be implemented using a database management system like MySQL.

10	Text Books				
	1. R P Jain, Modern Digital Electronics, Tata McGraw Hill Education Pvt. Ltd.,				
	4th Edition, 2010				
	2. Murach's MySQL, Joel Murach, 3rd Edition, 3rd Edition, 2019				
11	Reference Books				
	1. MySQL: The Complete Reference, VikramVaswani , McGraw Hill, 2017				
		ith MySQL: Retrieve and	-	ing SQL Commands	
	with Ease, Ashwin Pajankar, BPB Publications, 2020				
12	Internal Continuous Assessment: 40%Semester End Examination: 60%				
13	The internal evaluation will be A Semester End Practical				
	determined by the completion of practical <b>Examination</b> of <b>2 hours duration</b> for				
	tasks and the submission of <b>30 marks</b> as per the paper pattern g			paper pattern given	
	corresponding write-ups for each session. below.				
	Each practical exercise holds a maximum value of 5 marks. The total evaluation, <b>Certified Journal</b> is <b>compulsory</b> for				
		,	Certified Journal is		
	out of 100 marks, should be scaled down appearing at the time of Practical Exam				
	to a final score of 20 marks.				
	Total: 20 marks     Total: 30 Marks				
14	Format of Quest	ion Paper:			
			_		
	Total Marks: 30	1		Duration: 2 Hours	
	Question	Practical Question B	ased On	Marks	
	Q.1	Module 1		12	
	Q. 2	Module 2		12	
	Q. 3	Viva		06	

Sr. No.	Heading	Particulars	
1	Description the	Introduction:	
	course:	Introduction to Programming with Python Course serves as an entry point into the world of coding, introducing learners to the versatile and beginner-friendly Python language. Python is renowned for its readability and simplicity, making it an ideal choice for individuals taking their first steps in programming.	
		Relevance:	
		In today's digital era, programming skills are increasingly essential across various disciplines. Python, being an interpreted, high-level language, is relevant for diverse applications, from web development and data analysis to artificial intelligence and automation.	
		Usefulness:	
		The course provides a foundational understanding of Python syntax, data structures, and control flow empowering learners to write functional and efficient code. Python's broad applicability makes the skills acquired in this course valuable for numerous programming tasks.	
		Application:	
		Upon completion, participants can apply Python to solve real-world problems, automate repetitive tasks, and create simple applications. The practical knowledge gained serves as a stepping stone for more advanced Python courses or specialization in areas like data science or web development.	
		Interest:	
		Python's user-friendly syntax and extensive libraries make it an enjoyable language for beginners. The course is designed to spark interest by combining theory with hands-on projects, fostering a passion for coding and problem-solving.	
		<b>Connection with Other Courses:</b>	
		Python is a gateway language that seamlessly integrates with other programming languages and technologies. The skills acquired in a Basic Python Programming Course provide a solid foundation for advanced programming	

## Name of the Course: Introduction to Programming with Python

	languages and specialized courses in data science,			
		machine learning, and more.		
	Demand in the Industry:			
		Python's popularity in the industry is soaring. Its versatility, readability, and extensive community support have led to its widespread adoption. Professionals proficient in Python are in high demand across various sectors, including technology, finance, healthcare, and academia.		
		Job Prospects:		
	Completion of this Course opens doors to entry-l positions in software development, quality assurance, analysis, and scripting. Python developers are sought a for their ability to quickly prototype solutions contribute to various stages of software development.			
2	Vertical:	VSC		
3	Туре:	Practical		
4	Credits:	2 credits ( 1 credit = 15 Hours for Theory or 30 Hours of Practical work in a semester )		
5	Hours Allotted:	60 Hours		
6	Marks Allotted:	50 Marks		
7	<ul> <li>Course Objectives(CO):</li> <li>CO 1. Master Python features, execution, and diverse data types.</li> <li>CO 2. Demonstrate expertise in if statements, loops, and control statements.</li> <li>CO 3. Efficiently create and manipulate arrays, strings, and data structures.</li> <li>CO 4. Apply functions, modules, and strings for versatile programming tasks.</li> <li>CO 5. Effectively manage files, utilize regular expressions, and work with date and time.</li> </ul>			
8	<ul> <li>Course Outcomes (OC):</li> <li>OC 1. Apply Python features for diverse programming tasks confidently.</li> <li>OC 2. Implement control flow statements for precise program execution.</li> <li>OC 3. Manipulate arrays, strings, and data structures with precision and ease.</li> <li>OC 4. Create modular, efficient code using functions, modules, and strings.</li> <li>OC 5. Skillfully manage files, utilize regular expressions, and work with date and time for program efficiency.</li> </ul>			
9	time for program efficiency. Modules:-			
	Module (30 hours):			
	<b>Overview and Basic Elements of Python Programming:</b> Features of Python, Execution of a Python Program, Flavours of Python, Innards of Python, Python Interpreter, Comments, Docstrings, IDLE, Data types, Dictionary, Sets, Mapping, Basic Elements of Python, Variables, Input Function, Output Statements, Command Line Arguments. Operators, Precedence of Operators, Associativity of Operators			

	<b>Control Statements:</b> The if statement, The if else Statement, The if else Statement, Loop Statement- while loop, for loop, Infinite loop, Nested loop else suite, break statement, continue statement, pass statement, assert state return statement.		
	<b>Arrays:</b> Creating Arrays, Indexing and Slicing of Arrays, Basic Array Operations, Arrays Processing, Mathematical Operations on Array, Aliasing Arrays, Slicing and Indexing in NumPy Arrays, Basic slicing, Advanced Indexing, Dimensions and Attributes of an Array		
	<b>Functions:</b> Function definition and call, Returning Results, Returning Multiple Values from a Function, Built-in Functions, Difference between a Function and a Method, Pass Value by Object Reference, Parameters and Arguments, Recursive Functions, Anonymous or Lambda Functions. Modules in Python.		
	<b>Strings:</b> Creating Strings, Functions of Strings, Working with Strings, Formatting Strings, Finding the Number of Characters and Words, Inserting Substrings into a String.		
	Module (30 hours):		
	<b>Exploring List, Tuples and Dictionaries:</b> Lists, List Functions and Methods, List Operations, List Slices, Nested Lists, Tuples, Functions in Tuple.		
	<b>Working with Dictionaries:</b> Creating a Dictionary, Operators in Dictionary, Dictionary Methods, Using for Loop with Dictionaries, Operations on Dictionaries		
	<b>Files in Python</b> : Opening and Closing a File, Working with Text Files, , Working with Binary Files, The 'with' statement, Pickle in Python, The seek() and tell() Methods, Random Accessing of Binary Files, Zipping and Unzipping Files, Working with Directories		
	<b>Regular Expressions:</b> Introduction, Sequence Characters in Regular Expressions, Special Characters in Regular Expressions, Using Regular Expression on Files, Retrieving Information from an HTML File		
	<b>Date And Time in Python:</b> Time, Date, Date and Time Now, combining date and times, formatting date and time, Finding and comparing dates, Sorting dates, Knowing the Time taken by a Program, Working with Calendar Module		
10	Text Books		
	<ol> <li>Practical Programming: An Introduction to Computer Science Using Python 3, Paul Gries, Jennifer Campbell, Jason Montojo, Pragmatic Bookshelf, 2nd Edition, 2014</li> </ol>		
	<ol> <li>Programming through Python, M. T Savaliya, R. K. Maurya &amp; G M Magar, Sybgen Learning India, 2020</li> </ol>		
11	Reference Books		
	<ol> <li>Python: The Complete Reference, Martin C. Brown, McGraw Hill, 2018</li> <li>Beginning Python: From Novice to Professional, Magnus Lie Hetland, Apress, 2017</li> </ol>		

3. Programming in Python 3, Mark Summerfield, Pearson Education, 2nd E         2018         4. Python Programming: Using Problem Solving Approach, ReemaThareja, Oxford Univeristy Press, 2017         5. Let Us Python, Yashwant. B. Kanetkar, BPB Publication, 2019         12       Internal Continuous Assessment: 40%         Semester End Examination: 60         13       The internal evaluation will be determined by the completion of practical tasks and the submission of corresponding write-ups for each session. Each practical exercise holds a maximum value of 5 marks. The total evaluation, out of 50 marks, should be scaled down to a final score of 20 marks.       So marks as per the paper pattern given below.         14       Format of Question Paper:       Total: 20 marks:         14       Question       Practical Question Based On       Marks         Q.1       Module 1       12         Q.2       Module 2       12         Q.3       Viva       06		2	n a la Dath an 2 Marta Carro		
<ul> <li>4. Python Programming: Using Problem Solving Approach, ReemaThareja, Oxford Univeristy Press, 2017</li> <li>5. Let Us Python, Yashwant. B. Kanetkar, BPB Publication, 2019</li> <li>12 Internal Continuous Assessment: 40% Semester End Examination: 60</li> <li>13 The internal evaluation will be determined by the completion of practical tasks and the submission of corresponding write-ups for each session. Each practical exercise holds a maximum value of 5 marks. The total evaluation, out of 50 marks, should be scaled down to a final score of 20 marks.</li> <li>14 Format of Question Paper:</li> <li>14 Format of Question Paper:</li> <li>14 Question Practical Question Based On Marks</li> <li>Q. 1 Module 1</li> <li>Q. 2 Module 2</li> </ul>					
Oxford Univeristy Press, 2017         5. Let Us Python, Yashwant. B. Kanetkar, BPB Publication, 2019         12       Internal Continuous Assessment: 40%       Semester End Examination: 60         13       The internal evaluation will be determined by the completion of practical tasks and the submission of corresponding write-ups for each session. Each practical exercise holds a maximum value of 5 marks. The total evaluation, out of 50 marks, should be scaled down to a final score of 20 marks.       Certified Journal is compulsor appearing at the time of Practical marks.         14       Format of Question Paper:       Total: 30 Marks         14       Question       Practical Question Based On       Marks         Q.1       Module 1       12       12					
5. Let Us Python, Yashwant. B. Kanetkar, BPB Publication, 2019         12       Internal Continuous Assessment: 40%       Semester End Examination: 60         13       The internal evaluation will be determined by the completion of practical tasks and the submission of corresponding write-ups for each session. Each practical exercise holds a maximum value of 5 marks. The total evaluation, out of 50 marks, should be scaled down to a final score of 20 marks.       30 marks as per the paper pattern given below.         14       Format of Question Paper:       Total: 30 Marks         14       Question       Practical Question Based On       Marks Marks.         14       Question       Practical Question Based On       Marks         Q. 1       Module 1       12       12				Solving Apploach	, Reema mareja,
12       Internal Continuous Assessment: 40%       Semester End Examination: 60         13       The internal evaluation will be determined by the completion of practical tasks and the submission of corresponding write-ups for each session. Each practical exercise holds a maximum value of 5 marks. The total evaluation, out of 50 marks, should be scaled down to a final score of 20 marks.       Semester End Practical Examination of 2 hours duration 30 marks as per the paper pattern given below.         14       Format of Question Paper:       Certified Journal is compulsor appearing at the time of Practical Marks:         14       Format of Question Paper:       Duration: 2 H Question         14       Question       Practical Question Based On Marks       Marks 12         14       Question       Practical Question Based On Marks       Marks 12			-	<b>BPB</b> Publication	2010
13       The internal evaluation will be determined by the completion of practical tasks and the submission of corresponding write-ups for each session. Each practical exercise holds a maximum value of 5 marks. The total evaluation, out of 50 marks, should be scaled down to a final score of 20 marks.       A Semester End Practical S0 marks as per the paper pattern given below.         14       Format of Question Paper:       Certified Journal is compulsory appearing at the time of Practical Marks         14       Question       Practical Question Based On Marks       Marks         Q. 1       Module 1       12         Q. 2       Module 2       12	12	-			
by the completion of practical tasks and the submission of corresponding write-ups for each session. Each practical exercise holds a maximum value of 5 marks. The total evaluation, out of 50 marks, should be scaled down to a final score of 20 marks. Total: 20 marks I4 Format of Question Paper: Total Marks: 30 Q. 1 Q. 2 Module 1 Q. 2 Module 2					
the submission of corresponding write-ups for each session. Each practical exercise holds a maximum value of 5 marks. The total evaluation, out of 50 marks, should be scaled down to a final score of 20 marks.       30 marks as per the paper pattern given below.         Total: 20 marks       Certified Journal is compulsor, appearing at the time of Practical marks.         Total: 20 marks       Total: 30 Marks         14       Format of Question Paper:         Total Marks: 30       Duration: 2 H         Question       Practical Question Based On       Marks         Q. 1       Module 1       12         Q. 2       Module 2       12	15				
for each session. Each practical exercise holds a maximum value of 5 marks. The total evaluation, out of 50 marks, should be scaled down to a final score of 20 marks.       given below.         Total: 20 marks       Certified Journal is compulsor: appearing at the time of Practical marks.         14       Format of Question Paper:         Total Marks: 30       Duration: 2 H         Question       Practical Question Based On       Marks         Q. 1       Module 1       12         Q. 2       Module 2       12			-		
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be scaled down to a final score of 20 marks. Total: 20 marks Total: 30 Marks 14 Format of Question Paper: Total Marks: 30 Duration: 2 H Question Practical Question Based On Marks Q. 1 Module 1 12 Q. 2 Module 2 12		holds a maximum value of 5 marks. The			
marks.     Total: 20 marks       Total: 20 marks     Total: 30 Marks       14     Format of Question Paper:       Total Marks: 30     Duration: 2 H       Question     Practical Question Based On       Q. 1     Module 1       Q. 2     Module 2		total evaluation, out of 50 marks, should <b>Certified Journal</b> is compulsor			nal is compulsory for
Total: 20 marksTotal: 20 marksTotal: 30 Marks14Format of Question Paper:Total Marks: 30Duration: 2 HQuestionPractical Question Based OnQ. 1Module 1Q. 2Module 2		be scaled dow	n to a final score of 20	appearing at the time of Practical Exam	
14Format of Question Paper:Total Marks: 30QuestionPractical Question Based OnQuestionPractical Question Based OnQ. 1Module 1Q. 2Module 2					
QuestionPractical Question Based OnMarksQ. 1Module 112Q. 2Module 212		Total: 20 marks Total: 30 Marks			
QuestionPractical Question Based OnMarksQ. 1Module 112Q. 2Module 212	14	Format of Question Paper:			
QuestionPractical Question Based OnMarksQ. 1Module 112Q. 2Module 212					
Q. 1         Module 1         12           Q. 2         Module 2         12					
Q. 2         Module 2         12		-		sed On	
	<b>Q.1</b> Module 1				12
Q.3 Viva 06		<b>Q.2</b> Module 2			12
		Q. 3	Viva		06

Sr. No. Heading Particulars			
1	<b>Description the</b>		
	course:	This course provides an immersive exploration into the world of statistical computing and data analysis Developed specifically for statistical computing and graphics, R is an open-source language that has become a standard tool for professionals in various fields.	
		Relevance:	
		In the era of big data and analytics, R programming is highly relevant. It is widely used for statistical modeling data visualization, and machine learning, making it ar indispensable skill for individuals in data-centric roles.	
		Usefulness:	
		The course equips participants with the ability to manipulate data, perform statistical analyses, and create visualizations. R's versatility makes it valuable for both beginners entering the field and seasoned professionals enhancing their analytical toolkit.	
		Application:	
		R programming finds application across diverse domains including finance, healthcare, marketing, and academia Participants can apply R to solve real-world problems extract insights from data, and make informed decisions.	
		Interest:	
		The R programming course often sparks interest due to it hands-on nature. Participants engage in practical exercises, exploring datasets, creating visualizations, and developing statistical models, fostering a deep understanding of data analytics.	
		<b>Connection with Other Courses:</b>	
		This course forms a symbiotic connection with other data centric courses. It complements studies in statistics machine learning, and data science, providing a foundation for advanced analytics.	
		Demand in the Industry:	
		Professionals with R programming skills are in high demand. Industries ranging from finance to healthcar seek individuals who can leverage R for data analysis and	

## Name of the Course: Statistics with **R** Programming

		desister melting and the director and the set			
		decision-making, contributing to evidence-based practices.			
		Job Prospects:			
		Graduates from an R programming course find diverse job			
		prospects. Roles may include data analyst, statistician,			
		business intelligence analyst, and data scientist. These			
		professionals are sought after for their ability to derive			
		actionable insights from data.			
2	Vertical:	SEC			
3	Туре:	Practical			
4	Credits:	2 credits (1 credit = 15 Hours for Theory or 30 Hours of			
		Practical work in a semester )			
5	Hours Allotted:	60 Hours			
6	Marks Allotted:	50 Marks			
7	Course Objectives(CO	D):			
	CO 1. Understand R	basics, set up R Studio, and customize the environment			
	CO 2. Master R expre	ssions, assignments, loops, and decision-making.			
	CO 3. Develop profici	ency in using R data structures: vectors, matrices, lists, and			
	data frames.				
	CO 4. Demonstrate ex	pertise in character strings manipulation in R.			
	<b>CO 5.</b> Apply built-in s	statistical functions, regression analysis, and distribution			
	functions fluently.				
8	Course Outcomes (O				
		vigate Studio, R GUI, and manage data in R.			
	_	intation of expressions, assignments, and loops in R.			
		ctures for effective data management.			
	-	ipulate and operate on character strings in R.			
		l functions, regression analysis, and distribution functions			
	with confidence.				
9	Modules:-				
	Module 1 (30 hours):	and Satting Un anningments Introduction to D			
	<b>Exploring R Language and Setting Up environment:</b> Introduction to R, Terminologies in P. P. Environment. Installing P. Studio and P. Commender				
	Terminologies in R, R Environment, Installing R, Studio, and R Commander, Customizing Studio, Data Management in Studio, P. Graphical User Interface (P.				
	Customizing Studio, Data Management in Studio, R Graphical User Interface (R				
	GUI), Working with R Scripts				
	<b>Implementing ting Expression:</b> Expressions, assignment, Decision making, Loops,				
	data and time options in R				
		Essential Data Structures in R: Vectors, Matrix, Arrays, Lists, Data frames,			
	Essential Data Struc	tures in R: Vectors, Matrix, Arrays, Lists, Data frames,			
	<b>Essential Data Struc</b> Functions	tures in R: Vectors, Matrix, Arrays, Lists, Data frames,			
	Functions	<b>tures in R:</b> Vectors, Matrix, Arrays, Lists, Data frames, <b>in R</b> : Character strings in R, Character Strings, , Strings and			
	Functions Implementing Strings				
	Functions Implementing Strings	in R: Character strings in R, Character Strings, , Strings and			

	Module 2 (30 h	ours):			
	Built-in statistical functions in R: mean() function, Median, Standard Deviation				
	Some other built-in statistical functions,				
	0	Regression Analysis: Regression Analysis-Linear Regression and Multiple			
	Regression, Nor	mal Distribution- dnorm(),	,pnorm(),qnorm(),i	rnorm()	
	<b>Binomial Distr</b> Series Analysis	ibution: dbinom(),pbinor	n(),qbinom(),rbino	m() Functions, Time	
	Contingency Tal Table Object, Co	analysing Data in R: Tables, Making R Custom Co onversion of an Object into les, Representing data throu	ontingency Tables, the Table, Testing	Selection of Parts in a Table Objects, Making	
	-	els & analysis: Plots made nade of Multiple Variables	•		
10	Text Books	_	_		
		rogramming in R, K.G. S ersity Press, 2017	Srinivasa G.M. Sio	ddesh,Chetan Shetty	
	2. Learning R:	A Language for Data Anal	ytics and Visualiza	ation, Sybgen	
	•	K. Maurya, 2021 to Statistics and Data Anal	vsis With Exercise	es Solutions and	
		in R: Heumann, Christian	•		
	Publisher" S		, ~ • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		
11	Reference Books				
	1. Learning R Programming, Kun Ren, Packt Publishing, 2018				
	U	ing for Statistics and Data	Science(Video), 3	65 Careers, Packt,	
	2018				
	-	ing Fundamentals, Kaelen	-		
12		uous Assessment: 40%		xamination: 60%	
13		luation will be determined	A Semester End		
	•	the completion of practical tasks and		<b>Examination</b> of <b>2 hours duration</b> for	
		f corresponding write-ups	<b>30 marks</b> as per the paper pattern		
	for each session. Each practical exercise given below.				
	holds a maximum value of 5 marks. The total evaluation, out of 100 marks, should <b>Certified Journal</b> is <b>compulsory</b> if		lie compulsory for		
	be scaled down to a final score of 20 marks.		appearing at the t	ime of Practical Exam	
	Total: 20 marks Total: 30 Marks				
14	Format of Ques		<b>100011 00 1000</b>	·	
		<b>^</b>			
	Total Marks: 3		10	Duration: 2 Hours	
	Question	Practical Question Ba	sed On	Marks	
	Q.1	Module 1		12	
	Q. 1 Q. 2 Q. 3	Module 1 Module 2 Viva		12 12 06	

Sr. No.	Heading	Particulars	
1	Description the	Introduction:	
	course:	The Linux Operating System course is a foundational exploration into the world of computing, providing students with essential knowledge about this open-source and widely used operating system.	
		Relevance:	
		Linux is integral to various industries, from server administration to software development, cybersecurity cloud computing, and IoT, making the course highly relevant in today's digital landscape.	
		Usefulness:	
		Linux dominates global server environments, making it a crucial skill for managing and maintaining server efficiently. Many development tools and environment are Linux-based, enhancing a developer's capabilities Linux, well-known for its robust security features, plays a pivotal role in the field of cybersecurity, making Linux knowledge invaluable for professionals in this domain Popular cloud platforms extensively use Linux, making familiarity with it beneficial for cloud administrators Linux's prevalence in IoT devices and embedded system underscores its importance for professionals working in these emerging fields.	
		Application:	
		The course introduces students to the core principles and practical applications of Linux, covering areas such as server administration, software development cybersecurity, cloud computing, and IoT.	
		Interest:	
		With its open-source nature and versatile applications Linux attracts individuals who appreciate efficien command-line tools and those interested in stability reliability, and the command-line interface.	
		<b>Connection with Other Courses:</b>	
		The course seamlessly integrates with network administration courses by incorporating essential Linux commands. It also aligns with various software development courses, fostering a comprehensive	

## Name of the Course: LINUX Operating System

	1			
	understanding of computing environments. <b>Demand in the Industry:</b>			
		The industry recognizes the stability, security, and cost- effectiveness of Linux, resulting in a consistently high demand for professionals with Linux expertise.		
	Job Prospects:			
		Graduates of the Linux Operating System course are well- positioned for diverse roles, including system administrators, network administrators, DevOps engineers, cloud administrators, cybersecurity analysts, and software developers.		
2	Vertical:	SEC		
3	Туре:	Practical		
4	Credits:	2 credits ( 1 credit = 15 Hours for Theory or 30 Hours of Practical work in a semester )		
5	Hours Allotted:	60 Hours		
<u>6</u> 7	Marks Allotted: Course Objectives(CO)	50 Marks		
	<ul> <li>CO 1. To learn basic concepts of Linux in terms of operating system</li> <li>CO 2. To learn use of various shell commands with regular expressions</li> <li>CO 3. To set Linux Environment variables and learn setting file permissions to maintain Linux security implementation</li> <li>CO 4. To learn various editors available in Linux OS and learn shell scripting.</li> <li>CO 5. To learn installation of compilers and programming using C and Python languages on Linux platform.</li> </ul>			
8	<ul> <li>Course Outcomes (OC):</li> <li>OC 1. Work with Linux file system structure, Linux Environment</li> <li>OC 2. Handle shell commands for scripting, with features of regular expressions, redirections</li> <li>OC 3. Implement file security permissions</li> <li>OC 4. Work with vi, sed and awk editors for shell scripting using various control structures</li> <li>OC 5. Install software like compilers and develop programs in C and Python programming languages on Linux Platform</li> </ul>			
9	Modules:-         Module (30 hours):         Introduction to Linux Operating System and Basics: History of Linux, GNU Info         and Utilities, Various Linux Distributions, The Unix/Linux architecture, Features of         Unix/Linux			
	<b>Installation of Ubuntu Linux Operating System:</b> Booting and Installing from USB/DVD, Using Ubuntu Software Center / Using Synaptic, Exploring useful			

	software packages
	<b>Becoming an Ubuntu Power User:</b> Administering system and user settings Learning Unity keyboard shortcuts, Using the Terminal
	Linux Basics: Starting the shell, Shell prompt, Command structure, File System and Directory Structure, man pages, more documentation pages
	File System Commands: touch, help, man, more, less, pwd, cd, mkdir, rmdir, le find, etc.
	<b>File Handling Commands:</b> cat, cp, rm, mv, more, file, wc, od, cmp, diff, comm gzip, gunzip, zip, unzip, tar, ln, umask, etc.
	General Purpose Utility Commands: cal, date, echo, man, printf, passwd, scrip who, uname, tty, stty, etc.
	Linux File Permissions: Understanding Linux file permissions, Using Linu groups. Decoding file permissions, Changing security settings, chmod, chown, chgr
	Module (30 hours):
	Linux Security: Understanding Linux Security, Uses of root, sudo command Working with passwords, Understanding ssh
	Networking Commands: who, whoami, ping, telnet, ftp, ssh, etc.
	Editors: vi, sed, awk
	Simple Filters and I/O Redirection: head, tail, cut, paste, sort, grep family, tee uniq, tr, etc.
	<b>Shell Scripting:</b> Defining variables, reading user input, exit and exit statucommands, expr, test, [], if conditional, logical operators, Conditions (for loop, unt loop, and while loop), arithmetic operations, Redirecting input/output in scripts creating your own redirection.
	Working and Managing Processes: sh, ps, kill, nice, at, batch, etc.
	Job scheduling commands: ps, nice, renice, at, batch, cron table
	Installation of C/C++/Java/Python Compiler and Environment Setup and Basi programming using C and Python languages.
10	<ul> <li>Text Books</li> <li>1. Linux Command line and Shell Scripting Bible, Richard Blum, Wiley India.</li> <li>2. Unix: Concepts and Applications, Sumitabha Das, 4th Edition, McGraw Hill.</li> <li>3. Official Ubuntu Book, Matthew Helmke&amp; Elizabeth K. Joseph with Jose Antonio Rey and Philips Ballew, 8th Ed.</li> </ul>
11	Reference Books
	1. Linux Administration: A Beginner's Guide, Fifth Edition, Wale Soyinka, Tata McGraw-Hill, 2008.
	<ol> <li>Linux: Complete Reference, Richard Petersen, 6th Edition, Tata McGraw-Hill</li> <li>Beginning Linux Programming, Neil Mathew, 4th Edition, Wiley Publishing, 2008.</li> </ol>

12	Internal Conti	nuous Assessment: 40%	Semester End Examination: 60%	
13	The internal ev	aluation will be determined	A Semester End Practical	
	by the complete	tion of practical tasks and	<b>Examination</b> of <b>2 hours duration</b> for	
	the submission	of corresponding write-ups	30 marks as per the paper pattern	
	for each session	n. Each practical exercise	given below.	
	holds a maxim	um value of 5 marks. The		
	total evaluation	, out of 100 marks, should	Certified Journal is compulsory for	
	be scaled dow	n to a final score of 20	appearing at the time of Practical Exam	
	marks.		Total: 30 Marks	
	Total: 20 mar	KS		
14	Format of Que	estion Paper:		
	Total Marks:	30	<b>Duration: 2 Hours</b>	
	Question	Practical Question Ba	sed On Marks	
	Q.1	Module 1	12	
	Q. 2	Module 2	12	
	Q.3 Viva		06	

# Sem – II

Sr. No.	Heading	Particulars
1	Description the	Introduction:
	course:	The Design and Analysis of Algorithms course is a fundamental exploration into the systematic study of algorithms, their design principles, and the analysis of their efficiency. It forms the backbone of computer science education, providing essential skills for solving complex computational problems.
		Relevance:
		In the ever-evolving landscape of computer science, the Design and Analysis of Algorithms course is highly relevant. It equips students with the intellectual tool necessary to address challenges in diverse areas, from software development to artificial intelligence.
		Usefulness:
		This course is instrumental in cultivating algorithmic thinking. Participants learn to devise efficient algorithms analyze their correctness, and evaluate their performance essential skills for creating optimized solutions in variou computing applications.
		Application:
		The knowledge gained from this course finds application in a myriad of scenarios, from developing efficient search and sorting algorithms to optimizing resource utilization in network design and artificial intelligence.
		Interest:
		The course often captivates students due to its intellectual challenges and problem-solving nature. Participant engage in dissecting complex problems, devising algorithmic solutions, and analyzing their efficiency fostering a deep appreciation for algorithmic thinking.
		<b>Connection with Other Courses:</b>
		The Design and Analysis of Algorithms course establishes vital connections with other computer science disciplines. It forms the basis for advanced courses in data structures, algorithmic complexity, and computational theory, providing a holistic understanding of computation

### Name of the Course: Design and Analysis of Algorithms

		<b>Demand in the Industry:</b> Professionals well-versed in algorithm design and	
		analysis are in high demand. Industries ranging from technology and finance to healthcare actively seek individuals who can develop efficient algorithms to solve complex problems and enhance system performance.	
		Job Prospects:	
		Graduates from a Design and Analysis of Algorithms course find themselves well-positioned for various roles, including software engineer, algorithm developer, data scientist, and research scientist. These professionals are valued for their ability to devise elegant and efficient solutions to computational challenges.	
2	Vertical:	Major	
3	Туре:	Theory	
4	Credits:	2 credits ( 1 credit = 15 Hours for Theory or 30 Hours of Practical work in a semester )	
5	Hours Allotted:	30 Hours	
6	Marks Allotted:	50 Marks	
7	<ul> <li>Course Objectives(CO):</li> <li>CO 1. To make students understand the basic principles of algorithm design</li> <li>CO 2. To give idea to students about the theoretical background of the basic data structures</li> <li>CO 3. To familiarize the students with fundamental problem-solving strategies like searching, sorting, selection, and recursion and help them to evaluate efficiencies of various algorithms.</li> <li>CO 4. To teach students the important algorithm design paradigms and how they</li> </ul>		
8	<ul> <li>can be used to solve various real world problems</li> <li>Course Outcomes (OC):</li> <li>OC 1. Students should be able to understand and evaluate efficiency of the programs that they write based on performance of the algorithms used.</li> <li>OC 2. Students should be able to appreciate the use of various data structures as per need</li> <li>OC 3. To select, decide and apply appropriate design principle by understanding the requirements of any real life problems.</li> </ul>		
9	Modules:- Module 1 (15 hours): Introduction to algorith complexity, Running tim Types of Analysis, Asy	<b>hms</b> - What is algorithm, analysis of algorithm, Types of analysis, How to Compare Algorithms, Rate of Growth, amptotic Notation, Big-O Notation, Omega- $\Omega$ Notation, ptotic Analysis, Performance characteristics of algorithms,	

	Estimating munning time / number of stong of quantizing or reason the of
	Estimating running time / number of steps of executions on paper, Idea of Computability
	<ul> <li>Introduction to Data Structures - What is data structure, types, Introduction to Array(1-d &amp; 2-d), Stack and List data structures, operations on these data structures, advantages disadvantages and applications of these data structures like solving linear equations, Polynomial Representation, Infix-to-Postfix conversion.</li> <li>Recursion - What is recursion, Recursion vs Iteration, recursion applications like</li> </ul>
	Factorial of a number, Fibonacci series & their comparative analysis with respect to iterative version, Tower of Hanoi problem.
	<b>Basic Sorting Techniques</b> - Bubble, Selection and Insertion Sort & their comparative analysis
	Module 2 (15 hours):
	<b>Searching Techniques</b> - Linear Search and its types, Binary Search and their comparative analysis, Selection Techniques - Selection by Sorting, Partition-based Selection Algorithm, Finding the Kth Smallest Elements in Sorted Order & their comparative analysis, String Algorithms - Pattern matching in strings, Brute Force Method & their comparative analysis
	Algorithm Design Techniques - Introduction to various types of classifications/design criteria and design techniques, Greedy Technique - Concept, Advantages & Disadvantages, Applications, Implementation using problems like - file merging problem. Divide-n-Conquer - Concept, Advantages & Disadvantages, Applications, Implementation using problems like - merge sort, Strassen's Matrix Multiplication
	<b>Dynamic Programming -</b> Concept, Advantages & Disadvantages, Applications, Implementation using problems like - Fibonacci series, Factorial of a number, Longest Common subsequence
	<b>Backtracking Programming -</b> Concept, Advantages & Disadvantages, Applications, Implementation using problems like N-Queen Problem
10	<ol> <li>Text Books</li> <li>Data Structure and Algorithm Using Python, Rance D. Necaise, Wiley India Edition, 2016.</li> <li>Data Structures and Algorithms Made Easy, Narasimha Karumanchi, CareerMonk Publications, 2016.</li> <li>Introduction to Algorithms, Thomas H. Cormen, 3rd Edition, PHI.</li> </ol>
11	Reference Books
	<ol> <li>Introduction to the Design and Analysis of Algorithms, Anany Levitin, Pearson, 3rd Edition, 2011.</li> <li>Design and Analysis of Algorithms, S. Sridhar, Oxford University Press, 2014.</li> </ol>

Internal Continuous Assessment: 40%			Semester End	Examination: 60%
Continuous Evaluation through:		Evaluation thr	ough:	
Class Test on Module 1: 10 marks			A Semester En	d Theory
Class Test on Module 2: 10 marks			Examination o	f <b>1 hour duration</b> for
Average of 2	Average of 2 Class Tests: 10 marks			r the paper pattern
Assignment	0			
Assignment on Module 2: 5 marks		Total: 30 mark	S	
Total of 2 Assignments: 10 marks				
Total: 20 marks				
Format of Question Paper:				
Total Marks: 30				Duration: 1 Hour
Question	Based On	Options		Marks
Q.1	Module 1	Any 2 out	t of 4	10
Q. 2	Module 2	Any 2 out	t of 4	10
Q. 3	Module 1 & 2	Any 2 out of 4		10
	Class Test or Class Test or Average of 2 Assignment of Assignment of Total of 2 As Total: 20 ma Format of Q Total Marks Question Q. 1 Q. 2	Class Test on Module 1: 10 mClass Test on Module 2: 10 mAverage of 2 Class Tests: 10Assignment on Module 1: 5 mAssignment on Module 2: 5 mTotal of 2 Assignments: 10 mTotal of 2 Assignments: 10 mTotal: 20 marksFormat of Question Paper:Total Marks: 30QuestionQ. 1Module 1Q. 2Module 2	Class Test on Module 1: 10 marksClass Test on Module 2: 10 marksAverage of 2 Class Tests: 10 marksAssignment on Module 1: 5 marksAssignment on Module 1: 5 marksAssignment on Module 2: 5 marksTotal of 2 Assignments: 10 marksTotal of Question Paper:Total Marks: 30Question Based On OptionsQ. 1Module 1Any 2 outQ. 2Module 2Any 2 out	Class Test on Module 1: 10 marks Class Test on Module 2: 10 marksA Semester En Examination of 30 marks as per given below.Average of 2 Class Tests: 10 marks Assignment on Module 1: 5 marks Assignment on Module 2: 5 marksA Semester En Examination of 30 marks as per given below.Total of 2 Assignments: 10 marks Total: 20 marksTotal: 30 marksFormat of Question Paper:Total Marks: 30QuestionBased On Module 1Q. 1Module 1 Module 2Q. 2Module 2 Module 2

Sr. No.	Heading	Particulars
1	Description the	Introduction:
	course:	The Introduction to Object-Oriented Programming (OOP) using C++ course is a foundational exploration into the principles of object-oriented programming, using the C++ programming language. This course serves as a gateway for students to understand and apply key concepts in software design and development.
		Relevance:
		In the contemporary software development landscape, understanding OOP principles is crucial. The C++ language, with its strong support for object-oriented features, is widely used in building robust and efficient software systems. This course is, therefore, highly relevant to the needs of modern programming.
		Usefulness:
		The course is instrumental in imparting essential programming paradigms such as encapsulation inheritance, and polymorphism. Participants gain valuable skills in designing modular and reusable code contributing to the creation of scalable and maintainable software solutions.
		Application:
		The concepts learned in this course find direct application in software development. Participants learn to structure code using classes and objects, facilitating the creation of efficient and well-organized programs.
		Interest:
		The course often captivates students due to its practical and creative aspects. Through hands-on projects participants engage in designing and implementing solutions using OOP principles, fostering a deep interest in software design and development.
		<b>Connection with Other Courses:</b>
		This course establishes strong connections with other programming and software engineering courses. It lays the groundwork for advanced studies in software architecture, design patterns, and application development, providing a seamless transition to more

## Name of the Course: Introduction to OOP using C++

	T				
		complex programming concepts.			
		Demand in the Industry:			
		Professionals with a solid understanding of OOP using C++ are in high demand. Industries ranging from software development to embedded systems actively seek individuals who can leverage OOP principles to create efficient, modular, and maintainable code.			
		Job Prospects:			
		Students completing this course may find diverse job prospects. Roles may include software developer, systems analyst, application architect, and embedded systems engineer. These professionals are valued for their ability to contribute to the creation of robust and scalable software solutions.			
2	Vertical:	Major			
3	Туре:	Theory			
4	Credits:	2 credits (1 credit = 15 Hours for Theory or 30 Hours of			
		Practical work in a semester )			
5	Hours Allotted:	30 Hours			
6	Marks Allotted:	50 Marks			
7	Course Objectives(CO):				
		understand the concepts of OOP			
		understand the design of OOP through UML			
		familiar with the syntax of C++			
		Analyze and implement concepts of OOP			
		reate programs relating to OOP concepts			
8	describe concept of O	be able to understand, remember, demonstrate, explain and OP			
		be able to design UML based diagrams			
		be able to illustrate the different types of control			
	statements in C++	$\mathbf{x}$ able to analyze and implement concept of $\mathbf{OOP}$			
		be able to analyze and implement concept of OOP e able to write and create programs relating to OOP			
	concepts	e asie to write and create programs relating to 001			
9	Modules:-				
	Modules:- Module 1 (15 hours):				
	<b>Introduction to Program</b> basic concepts of object programming, object of programming.Tokens-key	<b>nming Concepts:</b> Object oriented programming paradigm, ct oriented programming, benefits of object oriented priented languages, applications of object oriented words, identifiers, constants-integer, real, character and h constants, features of C++ and its basic structure, simple			

	C++ program without class, compiling and running C++ program.
	<b>Data Types, Data Input Output and Operators:</b> Basic data types, variables, rule for naming variables, programming constants, the type cast operator, implicit and explicit type casting, cout and cin statements, operators, precedence of operators.
	<b>Decision Making, Loops, Arrays and Strings:</b> Conditional statements-if,ifelse switch loops- while, dowhile, for, types of arrays and string and string manipulations
	Unified Modeling Language (UML): Introduction to UML & class diagrams.
	<b>Classes, Abstraction &amp; Encapsulation:</b> Classes and objects, Dot Operator, dat members, member functions, passing data to functions, scope and visibility o variables in function.
	<b>Constructors and Destructors:</b> Default constructor, parameterized constructor copy constructor, private constructor, destructors.
	Working with objects: Accessor - mutator methods, static data and static function access specifiers, array of objects.
	Module 2 (15 hours):
	<b>Polymorphism -</b> Binding-static binding & overloading, constructor overloading function overloading, operator overloading, overloading unary and binary operators
	Modelling Relationships in Class Diagrams:Association, AggregationComposition and examples covering these principles
	<b>Inheritance:</b> Defining base class and its derived class, access specifiers, types of inheritance-single, multiple, hierarchical, multilevel, hybrid inheritance, friend function and friend class, constructors in derived classes.
	<b>Modelling Relationships:</b> Generalization-Specialization and examples covering these principles
	<b>Run time Polymorphism -</b> Dynamic Binding, Function overriding, virtual function, pure virtual function, virtual base class, abstract class.
	<b>Pointers:</b> Introduction to pointers, * and & operators, assigning addresses to pointer variables, accessing values using pointers, pointers to objects & this pointer pointers to derived classes
	<b>File Handling:</b> File Stream classes, opening and closing file-file opening modes, text file handling, binary file handling.
	Applying OOP to solve real life applications: To cover case studies like library management, order management etc. to design classes covering all relationships
10	<ul> <li>Text Books</li> <li>1. Object Oriented Programming with C++, Balagurusamy E., 8th Edition, McGraw Hill Education India.</li> <li>2. UML &amp; C++: A Practical Guide to Object Oriented Development, Lee/Tepfenhart, Pearson Education, 2nd Edition2015</li> </ul>

11	Reference Books				
	1. Mastering C++ by Venugopal, Publisher: McGraw-Hill Education, 2017				
	2. Let Us C++ by KanetkarYashwant, Publisher: BPB Publications, 2020				
	3. Object Oriented Analysis and Design by Timothy Budd TMH, 2001				TMH, 2001
12	Internal Continuous Assessment: 40% Se		Semester End E	Examination: 60%	
13	Continuous	<b>Evaluation throu</b>	ıgh:	Evaluation thro	ugh:
	Class Test or	n Module 1: 10 ma	arks	A Semester End	l Theory
	Class Test on Module 2: 10 marks		<b>Examination</b> of	<b>1 hour duration</b> for	
	Average of 2 Class Tests: 10 marks		<b>30 marks</b> as per	the paper pattern	
	Assignment	on Module 1: 5 m	arks	given below.	
	Assignment on Module 2: 5 marks		Total: 30 marks		
	1.10018-1110110			I otuli oo murika	
		ssignments: 10 m			
		ssignments: 10 m			
14	Total of 2 A Total: 20 ma	ssignments: 10 m			
14	Total of 2 A Total: 20 ma	ssignments: 10 m arks Juestion Paper:			Duration: 1 Hour
14	Total of 2 A Total: 20 ma Format of Q	ssignments: 10 m arks Juestion Paper:			
14	Total of 2 A Total: 20 ma Format of Q Total Marks	ssignments: 10 m arks Question Paper: s: 30	arks		Duration: 1 Hour
14	Total of 2 A Total: 20 ma Format of Q Total Marks Question	ssignments: 10 m arks Question Paper: s: 30 Based On	arks Options	of 4	<b>Duration: 1 Hour</b> Marks

Sr. No.	Heading	Particulars
1	Description the	Introduction:
1	Description the course:	<ul> <li>Introduction:</li> <li>The Computer Science Practical Course covering Design and Analysis of Algorithms and Object-Oriented Programming (OOP) using C++ is a comprehensive exploration into fundamental computer science concepts and practical programming skills. It integrates the study of algorithmic design with hands-on application using the C++ programming language.</li> <li><b>Relevance:</b></li> <li>In the dynamic field of computer science, the integration of algorithmic design and object-oriented programming is highly relevant. This course equips students with essential skills to solve complex problems, design efficient algorithms, and implement practical solutions using the OOP paradigm in C++.</li> <li><b>Usefulness:</b></li> </ul>
		<ul> <li>The course is invaluable for developing a strong foundation in algorithmic thinking and software design. Students learn to analyze algorithm efficiency, apply OOP principles for code modularity, and create robust software solutions, enhancing their overall programming proficiency.</li> <li><b>Application:</b></li> <li>The concepts acquired in this practical course find direct application in real-world scenarios. Students engage in hands-on projects where they design and implement algorithms, analyze their performance, and develop software applications using object-oriented principles in</li> </ul>
		<ul> <li>C++.</li> <li>Interest:</li> <li>The practical nature of the course often captivates students. Through project-based learning, participants apply algorithmic strategies, design class hierarchies, and implement solutions in C++, fostering a deep interest in problem-solving and software development.</li> <li>Connection with Other Courses:</li> <li>This practical course establishes a strong connection with other computer science courses. It lays the groundwork for advanced studies in algorithmic complexity, data atruatume apfroace and educated tories in</li> </ul>
		structures, software engineering, and advanced topics in object-oriented programming, providing a well-rounded education.

# Name of the Course: Computer Science Practical 2

		Demond in the Ladration			
		Demand in the Industry:			
		Professionals with proficiency in algorithmic design and			
		object-oriented programming in C++ are in high demand.			
		Industries spanning software development, technology,			
		and finance actively seek individuals who can apply these			
		skills to create efficient and scalable software solutions.			
		Job Prospects:			
		Graduates from this practical course have diverse job			
		prospects. Roles may include software engineer,			
		algorithm developer, systems analyst, or application			
		developer. These professionals are valued for their ability			
		to contribute to algorithmically optimized, modular, and			
		maintainable software.			
2	Vertical:	Major			
3	Туре:	Practical			
4	Credits:	2 credits ( 1 credit = $30$ Hours of Practical work in a			
		semester )			
5	Hours Allotted:	60 Hours			
6	Marks Allotted:	50 Marks			
7	Course Objectives(CO	D):			
	<b>CO 1.</b> Analyze and im	plement algorithms for common computational problems.			
	CO 2. Implement algo	orithms using divide and conquer strategies.			
	<b>CO 3.</b> Apply dynamic	programming techniques to solve optimization problems.			
	CO 4. Implement and	analyze algorithms based on greedy strategies.			
	CO 5. Comprehend th	e principles of object-oriented programming.			
	CO 6. Design and imp	element classes and objects in C++.			
	CO 7. Implement sing	le, multiple, and hierarchical inheritance.			
	CO 8. Implement open	rator overloading for user-defined types.			
	<b>CO 9.</b> Understand the impact of access specifiers on class members.				
8	Course Outcomes (OC):				
	OC 1. Design and imp	plement algorithms for various problem domains.			
	OC 2. Evaluate and co	ompare the time and space complexities of algorithms.			
	<b>OC 3.</b> Apply divide and conquer strategies to solve computational problems.				
	<b>OC 4.</b> Utilize dynamic programming techniques for optimization problems.				
	<b>OC 5.</b> Implement and analyze algorithms based on greedy strategies.				
	<b>OC 6.</b> Design and implement classes and objects in C++.				
	<b>OC 7.</b> Apply inheritance and polymorphism concepts in program development.				
	<b>OC 8.</b> Implement operator overloading for enhanced class functionality.				
	<b>OC 9.</b> Utilize advanced features like friend functions, inline functions, and this				
	pointer.				
	1	and the impact of scope specifiers on class members.			

Modules:- Module 1 (30 hours):		
Design & Analysis of Algorithms – Practical		
Array Operations:		
Implement programs for 1-d arrays, Implement programs for 2-d arrays.		
List-Based Stack Operations:		
Create a list-based stack and perform stack operations.		
Linear and Binary Search:		
Implement linear and binary search algorithms on a list.		
Sorting Algorithms:		
Implement sorting algorithms (e.g., bubble, selection, insertion).		
Nth Max/Min Element:		
Implement algorithms to find Nth Max/Min element in a list.		
String Pattern Matching:		
Implement algorithms to find a pattern in a given string.		
Recursion:		
Implement recursive algorithms (e.g., factorial, Fibonacci, Tower of Hanoi).		
Greedy Algorithm:		
Solve problems like file merging and coin change using the Greedy Algorithm.		
Divide and Conquer:		
Implement algorithms like merge sort and Strassen's Matrix Multiplication.		
Dynamic Programming:		
Implement algorithms for Fibonacci series and Longest Common Subsequence using dynamic programming.		
Module 2 (30 hours):		
OOPs using C++ – Practical		
Introduction to Classes:		
Create a simple class with data members and member functions.		
Demonstrate the use of class instances to access data and invoke member function		
Branching and Looping with Classes:		
Implement programs utilizing branching and looping statements within class methods.		
Arrays and Classes:		

	Develop a program that employs one and two-dimensional arrays within a class.
	Illustrate how classes can handle array-based data structures.
	Scope Resolution Operator:
	Use the scope resolution operator to declare variables at different scope levels.
	Display and compare the values of variables with different scopes.
	Constructors and Destructors:
	Implement programs showcasing various types of constructors and destructors.
	Explore default, parameterized, copy constructors, and destructor functionalities.
	Access Specifiers:
	Demonstrate the use of public, protected, and private scope specifiers within a class.
	Understand the impact of different access specifiers on class members.
	Inheritance:
	Implement classes to demonstrate single and multilevel inheritance scenarios.
	Showcase how derived classes inherit properties from the base class.
	Develop programs illustrating multiple and hierarchical inheritance.
	Create programs that demonstrate the interaction between inheritance and derived class constructors.
	Understand the order of constructor invocation in the inheritance hierarchy.
	Advanced Concepts:
	Implement programs showcasing friend functions, inline functions, and the use of the this pointer within classes.
	Function Overloading and Overriding:
	Develop programs to demonstrate function overloading and overriding within classes.
	Pointers and File Handling:
	Explore the use of pointers within classes, emphasizing dynamic memory allocation.
	Develop programs for both text and binary file handling within a class context.
10	<ol> <li>Text Books</li> <li>Data Structure and Algorithm Using Python, Rance D. Necaise, Wiley India Edition, 2016.</li> <li>Object Oriented Programming with C++, Balagurusamy E., 8th Edition, McGraw Hill Education India.</li> </ol>

11	Reference Books			
	1. Data Struct	ures and Algorithms Made l	Easy, Narasimha Karumanchi,	
	CareerMon	k Publications, 2016.		
	2. Let Us C++	- by KanetkarYashwant, Pul	blisher: BPB Publications, 2020	
12	Internal Continuous Assessment: 40%		Semester End Examination: 60%	
13	The internal evaluation will be determined		A Semester End Practical	
	by the complet	tion of practical tasks and	<b>Examination</b> of <b>2 hours duration</b> fo	
	the submission	of corresponding write-ups	<b>30 marks</b> as per the paper pattern	
	for each session	n. Each practical exercise	given below.	
	holds a maxim	um value of 5 marks. The		
	total evaluation	, out of 100 marks, should	<b>Certified Journal</b> is <b>compulsory</b> for	
	be scaled down to a final score of 20		appearing at the time of Practical Exam	
	marks.			
	marks.			
	marks.			
	marks. Total: 20 mark	ks	Total: 30 Marks	
14			Total: 30 Marks	
14	Total: 20 marl Format of Que	estion Paper:		
14	Total: 20 marl Format of Que Total Marks: 3	estion Paper:	Duration: 2 Hours	
14	Total: 20 marl Format of Que Total Marks: 3 Question	estion Paper: 30 Practical Question Ba	Duration: 2 Hours used On Marks	
14	Total: 20 marl Format of Que Total Marks: 3 Question Q. 1	<ul> <li>astion Paper:</li> <li>30</li> <li>Practical Question Ba</li> <li>Module 1</li> </ul>	Duration: 2 Hours ised On Marks 12	
14	Total: 20 marl Format of Que Total Marks: 3 Question	estion Paper: 30 Practical Question Ba	Duration: 2 Hours used On Marks	

Sr. No.	Heading	Particulars
1	Description the	Introduction:
	course:	The Web Technologies Course is an immersive exploration into the core technologies that drive the visual and interactive aspects of the web. Covering HTML, CSS Javascript, XML, and PHP, this course equips individual with the skills needed to create dynamic and aesthetically pleasing websites.
		Relevance:
		In the digital age, web design is paramount. The course remains highly relevant as it introduces participants to the fundamental languages and technologies that form the backbone of modern web development.
		Usefulness:
		The course is invaluable for anyone interested in creating responsive, user-friendly, and visually appealing websites. Participants gain practical skills in structuring web content, styling layouts, and implementing interactive features.
		Application:
		The concepts learned in this course find direct application in real-world web development projects. Participant design and build websites, applying HTML for structure CSS for styling, Javascript for interactivity, XML for dat representation, and PHP for server-side scripting.
		Interest:
		The creative and hands-on nature of web design ofte captivates students. Through practical exercises participants engage in designing and developing websites fostering a deep interest in creating visually engaging online experiences.
		<b>Connection with Other Courses:</b>
		This course establishes strong connections with variou other courses in the field of web development and computer science. It provides a foundation for advanced studies in full-stack development, database management and server-side scripting.

## Name of the Course: Web Technologies

	Demand in the Industry.		
		Demand in the Industry:	
	Professionals with strong web designing skills are in demand. Industries spanning e-commerce, techn and media actively seek individuals who can creat friendly and visually appealing websites to enhance presence and user engagement.		
		Job Prospects:	
		Graduates from a Web Designing Course find diverse job prospects. Roles may include web designer, front-end developer, UI/UX designer, and web content manager. These professionals are sought after for their ability to create visually stunning and functional web interfaces.	
2	Vertical:	VSC	
3	Туре:	Practical	
4	Credits:	2 credits ( 1 credit = 15 Hours for Theory or 30 Hours of	
		Practical work in a semester )	
5	Hours Allotted:	60 Hours	
<u>6</u> 7	Marks Allotted: Course Objectives(CO	50 Marks	
	<ul> <li>CO 1. To understand the concept of Web Technologies</li> <li>CO 2. To understand the concepts of Hyper Text Markup Language and Cascading Style Sheets.</li> <li>CO 3. To learn JavaScript for creating dynamic websites.</li> <li>CO 4. To learn various operations performed on data among web applications using XML</li> <li>CO 5. To learn Server-Side Programming using PHP</li> </ul>		
8			
<b>OC 2.</b> Understand the various platforms, devices, display resolut viewports, and browsers that render websites		browsers that render websites	
	<ul> <li>OC 3. Develop and implement client-side and server-side scripting language programs.</li> <li>OC 4. Develop and implement Database Driven Websites.</li> <li>OC 5. Design and apply XML to create a markup language for data and document centric applications.</li> </ul>		
9	Modules:- Module 1 (30 hours):		
	Text in HTML, List Ta a Web Page, Image For Forms in HTML, Intera	Elements of HTML, Formatting Text in HTML, Organizing ags, Links and URLs in HTML, Tables in HTML, Images on rmats, Image Maps, Colors, Navigation across multiple pages, active Elements, Working with Multimedia - Audio and Video lements for inserting Audio / Video on a web page	

	<b>CSS:</b> Understanding the Syntax of CSS, CS Document, CSS properties to work with ba work with Fonts and Text Styles, CSS prope	ackground of a Page, CSS properties to	
	JavaScript: Using JavaScript in an HTML Document, Programming, Fundamentals of JavaScript – Variables, Operators, Control Flow Statements, Popup Boxes, Functions – Defining and Invoking a Function, Defining Function arguments, defining a return Statement, Calling Functions with Timer, JavaScript Objects - String, RegExp, Math, Date, Browser Objects - Window, Navigator, History, Location, Document, Cookies, Document Object Model, Form Validation using JavaScript		
	Module 2 (30 hours):		
	<ul> <li>XML: Comparing XML with HTML, Advantages and Disadvantages of XM Structure of an XML Document, XML Entity References, with Internal / Extern DTD, XSLT Elements and Attributes</li> <li>AJAX: AJAX Web Application Model, How AJAX Works, XMLHttpReque Object – Properties and Methods, Handling asynchronous requests using AJAX e Mouseover, button click,</li> <li>PHP: Variables and Operators, Retrieving data from HTML forms, Program Flo Arrays, working with Files and Directories, working with Databases, Working with Cookies, Sessions, and Headers</li> </ul>		
10	<ul> <li>Text Books</li> <li>1. HTML 5 Black Book, Covers CSS 3, JavaScript, XML, XHTML, AJAX, PHP and jQuery, 2ed, Dreamtech Press, 2016</li> <li>2. Web Programming and Interactive Technologies, scriptDemics, StarEdu Solutions India, 2018</li> <li>3. PHP: A Beginners Guide, Vikram Vaswani, TMH</li> </ul>		
11	Reference Books		
	<ol> <li>HTML, XHTML, and CSS Bible Fifth Edition, Steven M. Schafer 2011</li> </ol>		
	2. Learning PHP, MySQL, JavaScript, CSS & HTML5, Robin Nixon, O'Reilly,		
	<ul> <li>2018</li> <li>3. PHP, MySQL, JavaScript &amp; HTML5 All-in-one for Dummies, Steve Suehring Janet Valade Wiley, 2018</li> </ul>		
12	Internal Continuous Assessment: 40%	Semester End Examination: 60%	
13	The internal evaluation will be determined	A Semester End Practical	
	by the completion of practical tasks and the	Examination of 2 hours duration for	
	submission of corresponding write-ups for	<b>30 marks</b> as per the paper pattern	
	each session. Each practical exercise holds	given below.	
	a maximum value of 5 marks. The total	<b>Certified Journal</b> is <b>compulsory</b> for	
	evaluation, out of 50 marks, should be	appearing at the time of Practical	
	scaled down to a final score of 20 marks.	Exam	
	Total: 20 marks	Total: 30 Marks	

Total Marks:	30	<b>Duration: 2 Hour</b>
Question	Practical Question Based On	Marks
Q. 1	Module 1	12
Q. 2	Module 2	12
Q. 3	Viva	06

Sr. No.	Heading	Particulars
1	Description the	Introduction:
	course:	The Database Management Systems (DBMS) Using PL/SQL course is a comprehensive exploration into the principles and practices of managing databases using the powerful PL/SQL language. This course provides participants with the skills needed to design, implement, and maintain robust database systems.
		Relevance:
		In the era of information technology, databases serve as the backbone of applications. The course is highly relevant as it delves into PL/SQL, a procedural language designed for seamless interaction with Oracle databases one of the most widely used database management systems.
		Usefulness:
		The course is invaluable for individuals seeking proficiency in database management. Participants learn to harness the capabilities of PL/SQL for efficient data storage, retrieval, and manipulation, enhancing the functionality and performance of database systems.
		Application:
		The concepts learned in this course find direct application in real-world scenarios. Participants design and implement database structures, write PL/SQL scripts for data manipulation, and optimize database performance ensuring the efficient operation of data-centric applications.
		Interest:
		The hands-on and problem-solving nature of working with databases and PL/SQL often captivates students Through practical exercises, participants engage in creating and managing databases, fostering a deep interes in efficient data storage and retrieval.
		<b>Connection with Other Courses:</b>
		This course establishes strong connections with other courses in the field of database management, data analytics, and software development. It provides a foundation for advanced studies in database optimization

### Name of the Course: Database Management Systems Using PL/SQL

		data mancheming and application development	
		data warehousing, and application development.	
		Demand in the Industry:	
		Professionals proficient in database management using PL/SQL are in high demand. Industries spanning finance, healthcare, and e-commerce actively seek individuals who can design and manage databases to ensure data integrity, security, and optimal performance.	
		Job Prospects:	
		Graduates from a DBMS Using PL/SQL course find diverse job prospects. Roles may include database administrator, SQL developer, data analyst, and database architect. These professionals are valued for their ability to create and manage databases critical to organizational success.	
2	Vertical:	SEC	
3	Туре:	Practical	
4	Credits:	2 credits (1 credit = 15 Hours for Theory or 30 Hours of	
		Practical work in a semester )	
5	Hours Allotted:	60 Hours	
6	Marks Allotted:	50 Marks	
7	<ul> <li>Course Objectives(CO):</li> <li>CO 1. To develop understanding of concepts and techniques for data management</li> <li>CO 2. To learn about widely used systems for implementation and usage</li> <li>CO 3. To develop understanding of Transaction management and crash recovery.</li> </ul>		
8	<ul> <li>Course Outcomes (OC):</li> <li>OC 1. Master concepts of stored procedure, functions, cursors and triggers and its use.</li> <li>OC 2. Learn about using PL/SQL for data management.</li> <li>OC 3. Use efficiently Collections and records.</li> <li>OC 4. Understand concepts and implementations of transaction management and</li> </ul>		
9	<ul> <li>OC 4. Understand concepts and implementations of transaction management and crash recovery.</li> <li>Modules:- Module 1 (30 hours):</li> <li>Overview of PL/SQL: Advantages of PL/SQL, Main Features of PL/SQL, Architecture of PL/SQL</li> <li>Fundamentals of PL/SQL: Character Sets, Lexical Units, Declarations, References to Identifiers, Scope and Visibility of Identifiers, Assigning Values to Variables, Expressions, Error-Reporting Functions, Data Types., Control Statements: Conditional Selection Statements, LOOP Statements, Sequential Control Statements, GOTO, and NULL Statements.</li> </ul>		

	Sequences: creating sequences, referencing, altering, and dropping a sequence.			
	<b>Stored Procedures and Functions:</b> Procedures: Types and benefits of store procedures, creating stored procedures, executing stored procedures, altering store procedures, viewing stored procedures. Functions: Calling function and recursion function.			
	<ul> <li>Collections and Records: Associative Arrays, Varrays (Variable-Size Arrays),</li> <li>Nested Tables, Collection Constructors, Assigning Values to Collection Variables,</li> <li>Multidimensional Collections, Collection Comparisons, Collection Methods,</li> <li>Collection Types Defined in Package Specifications, Record Variables, Assigning</li> <li>Values to Record Variables.</li> </ul>			
	<b>Error Handling:</b> Compile-Time Warnings, Overview of Exception Handling Internally Defined Exceptions, Predefined Exceptions, User- Defined Exception Redeclared Predefined Exceptions, Raising Exceptions Explicitly, Exception Propagation, Unhandled Exceptions.			
	Module 2 (30 hours):			
	<b>Cursors:</b> Overview of Cursor, Types of cursors, Invalid cursor Exception.			
	<ul> <li>Static SQL: Description of Static SQL, Cursors Overview, Processing Query Result Sets, Cursor Variables, CURSOR Expressions,</li> <li>Transaction Processing and Control: Autonomous Transactions, Commit Protocol, Concurrency Control, Lock Management, Read-Write Locks, Deadlock Handling,</li> </ul>			
	Dynamic SQL: Native Dynamic SQL, DBMS_SQL Package, SQL Injection.			
	<b>Triggers:</b> Overview of Triggers, implementing triggers – creating triggers, Inser delete, and update triggers, nested triggers, viewing, deleting, and modifyin triggers, enforcing data integrity through triggers.			
	<b>Packages:</b> Overview of a Package. Need of Packages, Package Specification Package Body, Package Instantiation, and Initialization. Create nested tables an work with nested tables.			
10	<ul> <li>Text Books</li> <li>1. Mastering PL/SQL Through Illustrations: From Learning Fundamentals to Developing Efficient PL/SQL Blocks, Dr. B. Chandra, BPB Publication, 2020</li> <li>2. Oracle Pl/SQL Training Guide., Training guide, BPB Publications, 2016</li> <li>3. Raghu Ramakrishnam, Gehrke, Database Management Systems, McGraw- Hill,3rd Edition, 2014</li> <li>4. Abraham Silberschatz, Henry F. Korth,S. Sudarshan , Database System Concepts, 6th Edition 2019</li> </ul>			
11	Reference Books			
	<ol> <li>Ivan Bayross, SQL, PL/SQL - The Programming language of Oracle, B.P.B. Publications 2009</li> </ol>			
	2. Ramez Elmasri & Shamkant B.Navathe, Fundamentals of Database Systems, Pearson Education, 2008			

12	Internal Cont	inuous Assessment: 40%	Semester End Examination: 60%
13	The internal ev	aluation will be determined	A Semester End Practical
	by the completion of practical tasks and		<b>Examination</b> of <b>2 hours duration</b> for
	the submission of corresponding write-ups		<b>30 marks</b> as per the paper pattern
	for each session	on. Each practical exercise	given below.
	holds a maxim	um value of 5 marks. The	
	total evaluation, out of 50 marks, should		Certified Journal is compulsory for
	be scaled down to a final score of 20		appearing at the time of Practical Exam
	marks.		
	Total: 20 marks		Total: 30 Marks
14	Format of Qu	estion Paper:	
	Total Marks:	30	Duration: 2 Hours
	Orregtion	Practical Question Ba	sed On Marks
	Question	There are a second bu	
	Question Q. 1	Module 1	12
	-	-	

Sr. No.	Heading	Particulars
1	Description the	Introduction:
	course:	The Advanced Python Programming Course is designed to elevate coding skills to a more sophisticated level, offering participants a deeper understanding of Python's advanced features and capabilities. Building upon the foundations laid in basic Python courses, this advanced course delves into complex programming concepts and techniques.
		Relevance:
		As technology advances, the relevance of Python continues to grow. The Advanced Python Programming Course is a response to the increasing demand for skilled Python developers who can tackle intricate challenges in various domains, including software development, data science, artificial intelligence, and more.
		Usefulness:
		This course goes beyond basic syntax and introduces participants to advanced Python topics such as decorators, generators, metaclasses, and asynchronous programming. Learners gain valuable insights into optimizing code performance, enhancing code readability, and solving complex problems efficiently.
		Application:
		Graduates of this course can apply their advanced Python skills to tackle more complex programming tasks, develop scalable applications, and contribute to large-scale software projects. The course's emphasis on practical applications ensures that participants are well- equipped for real-world programming challenges.
		Interest:
		The course maintains an engaging learning experience, balancing theoretical concepts with hands-on projects that challenge participants to apply their knowledge creatively. This approach fosters a continued interest in Python programming and encourages learners to explore advanced topics with enthusiasm.
		<b>Connection with Other Courses:</b>
		The knowledge gained in the Advanced Python

# Name of the Course: Advanced Python Programming

		Programming Course establishes a strong foundation for				
		further specialization in advanced Python libraries,				
		frameworks, and application domains. This course acts				
		as a bridge to more specialized fields such as machine				
		learning, web development, and data engineering.				
	Demand in the Industry:					
		Professionals with advanced Python skills are highly sought after in the industry. The ability to leverage Python's advanced features for efficient problem- solving, code optimization, and system architecture places graduates of this course in high demand across diverse sectors.				
	Job Prospects:					
		Completing the Advanced Python Programming Course opens doors to advanced positions in software development, data engineering, scientific computing, and research. Job prospects include roles such as Python developer, data scientist, machine learning engineer, and backend developer, among others.				
2	Vertical:	SEC				
3	Туре:	Practical				
4	Credits:	2 credits (1 credit = 15 Hours for Theory or 30 Hours				
		of Practical work in a semester )				
5	Hours Allotted:	60 Hours				
6	Marks Allotted:	50 Marks				
7	Course Objectives(CO)	:				
	CO 1. Master OOPs pr	inciples, solving real-world problems.				
	<ul><li>CO 2. Create robust Python classes, transfer members efficiently.</li><li>CO 3. Understand and implement inheritance, utilize advanced polymorphism</li></ul>					
	<b>CO 4.</b> Implement abstra	ct classes, leverage interfaces for flexible code.				
	<b>CO 5.</b> Create and synchronize threads, mitigate deadlock issues.					
8	Course Outcomes (OC)					
		nprehensive OOPs proficiency, apply principles				
	effectively.					
	-	t, reusable classes, successfully transfer members.				
	• •	nent inheritance and apply advanced polymorphism.				
		nent abstract classes, demonstrate flexibility through				
	interfaces.					
	<b>OC 5.</b> Ability to thread creation, synchronization, and effective deadlock					
	resolution.					
1						

9	Modules:- Module 1 (30 hours):									
	<ul> <li>OOPs In Python: Introduction to OOPs, Problems in Procedure Oriented Approach, Features of Object Oriented Programming System (OOPS), Constructors and Destructors,</li> <li>Classes and Objects- Creating a Class, Self-Variable, Types of Variables, Types of Methods, Passing Members of One Class to Another Class</li> <li>Inheritance and Polymorphism: Types of Inheritance, Constructors in Inheritance, Overriding Super Class Constructors and Methods, super() method, Polymorphism, Duck Typing , Operator Overloading, Method Overloading, Method Overriding</li> <li>Abstract Classes and Interfaces: Abstract Class, Abstract Method, Interfaces in Python</li> </ul>									
							<b>Threads in Python:</b> Creating Threads in Python, Single Tasking and Multitasking, Thread Synchronisation, Deadlock in Threads			
							Module 2 (30 hours):			
	<b>Working with Databases:</b> DBMS, working with MySQL Database-retrieving, inserting, deleting, updating rows from table, Creating Database Tables through Python									
	<b>Exceptions:</b> Errors in a Python Program, Exceptions and Exceptions handling, User Defined Exceptions, Logging Exceptions,									
	<b>Networking:</b> TCP/IP Protocol Architecture, , User Datagram Protocol (UDP), FTP Architecture, Web Page Operations, Sending a Simple Mail									
	<b>Graphical User Interface:</b> Creating a GUI in Python, Widget classes, Layout Manager, Event Handling									
	Data Science Tools: Introduction to NumPy, Matplotlib, pandas, Scipy,									
10	<ul> <li>Text Books</li> <li>1. Practical Programming: An Introduction to Computer Science Using Python 3, Paul Gries , Jennifer Campbell, Jason Montojo, Pragmatic Bookshelf, 2nd Edition, 2014</li> <li>2. Programming through Python, M. T Savaliya, R. K. Maurya&amp; G M Magar,</li> </ul>									
	Sybgen Learning India, 2020									
11	Reference Books									
	<ol> <li>Python: The Complete Reference, Martin C. Brown, McGraw Hill, 2018</li> <li>Beginning Python: From Novice to Professional, Magnus Lie Hetland, Apress, 2017</li> </ol>									
	<ol> <li>Programming in Python 3, Mark Summerfield, Pearson Education, 2nd Ed, 2018</li> </ol>									

12	Internal Continu	uous Assessment: 40%	Semester End Examination: 60%			
13	The internal	evaluation will be	will be A Semester End Practical			
	determined by the	e completion of practical	Examination of 2 hours duration for			
	tasks and t	the submission of <b>30 marks</b> as per the paper pattern				
	corresponding wr	rite-ups for each session.	given below.			
	Each practical exercise holds a maximum					
	value of 5 marks	s. The total evaluation,	Certified Journal is compulsory for			
	out of 50 marks,	should be scaled down	appearing at the time of Practical			
	to a final score of	f 20 marks.	Exam			
	Total: 20 marks		Total: 30 Marks			
14	Format of Question Paper:					
	Total Marks: 30	)		Duration: 2 Hours		
	Question	Practical Question Ba	ased On	Marks		
	Q.1	Module 1		12		
	Q. 2	Module 2		12		
	Q. 3	Viva		06		

Semester GPA/ Programme CGPA Semester/ Programme	% of Marks	Alpha-Sign/ Letter Grade Result	Grading Point
9.00 - 10.00	90.0 - 100	O (Outstanding)	10
8.00 - < 9.00	80.0 - < 90.0	A+ (Excellent)	9
7.00 - < 8.00	70.0 - < 80.0	A (Very Good)	8
6.00 - < 7.00	60.0 - < 70.0	B+ (Good)	7
5.50 - < 6.00	55.0 - < 60.0	B (Above Average)	6
5.00 - < 5.50	50.0 - < 55.0	C (Average)	5
4.00 - < 5.00	40.0 - < 50.0	P (Pass)	4
Below 4.00	Below 40.0	F (Fail)	0
Ab (Absent)		Ab (Absent)	0

#### Letter Grades and Grade Points: